



Universidade Federal do Pará



Mitos e Benefícios da Ferramentas para Melhoria do Processo de Software

Rodrigo Quites Reis

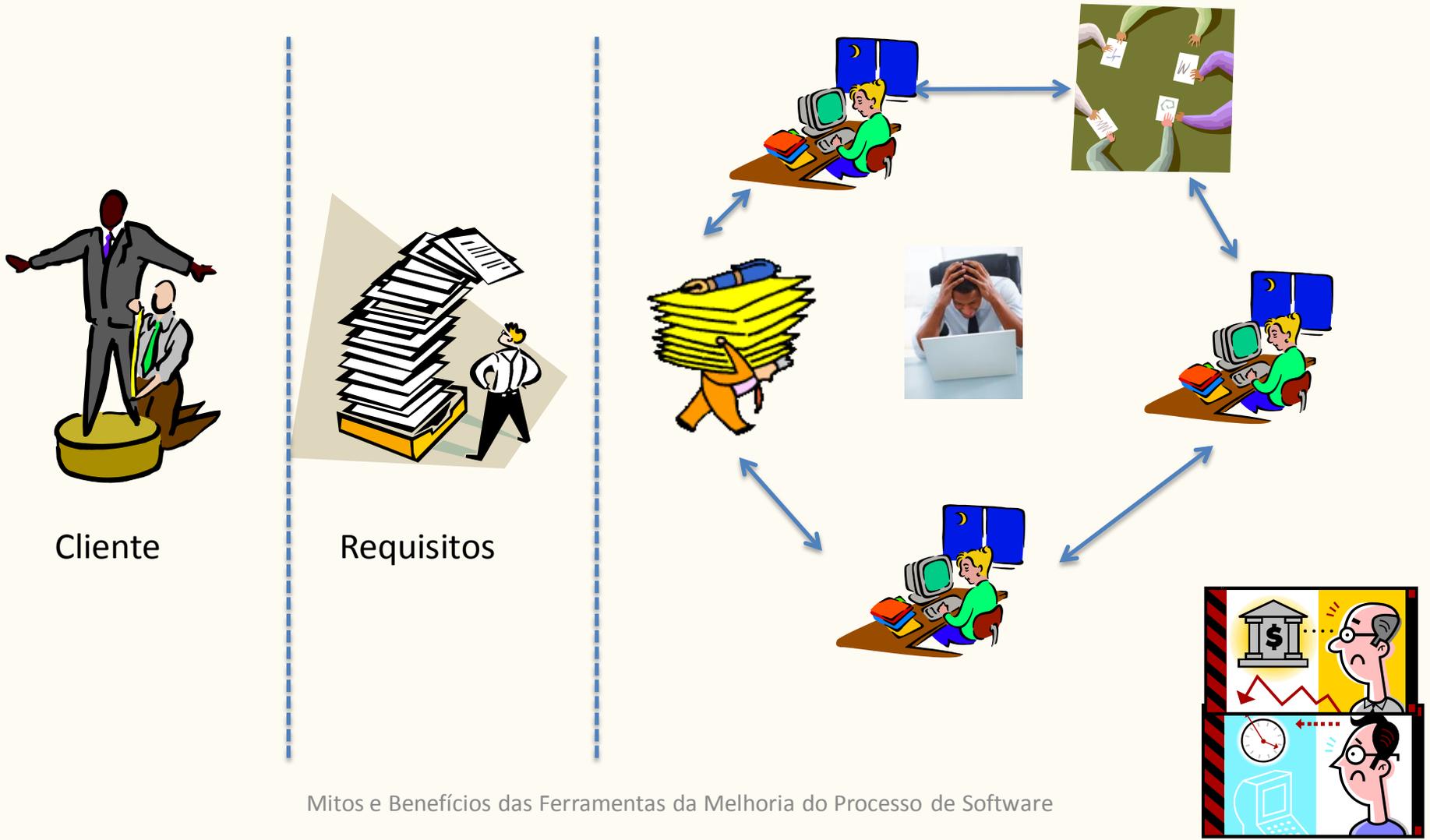


Encontro da Qualidade e Produtividade de Software (EQPS)
Manaus/AM – Novembro de 2011

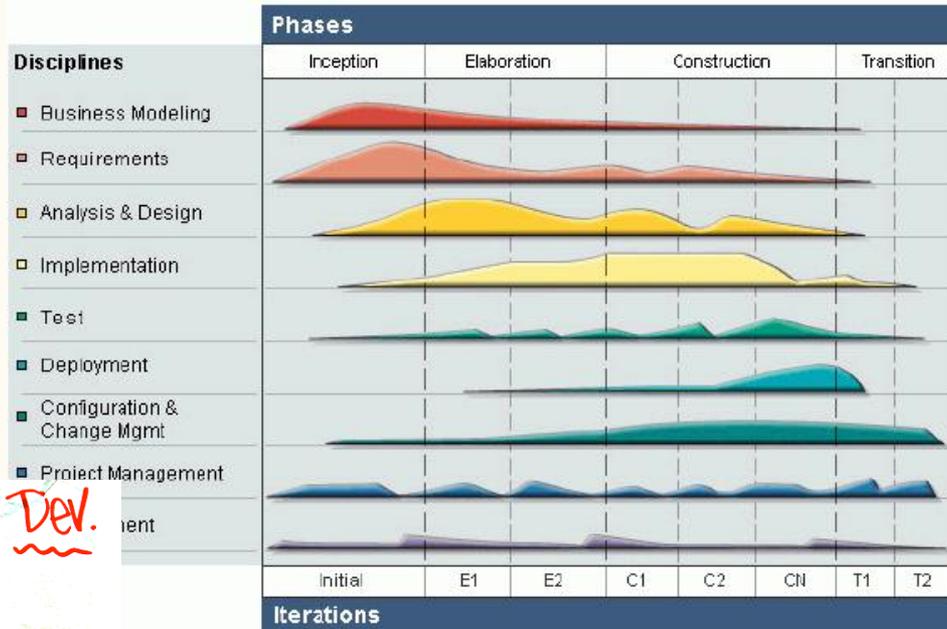
O processo de software envolve....



Uma empresa de software...



Diversas abordagens e modelos de melhoria



Manifesto for Agile Software Dev.

AGILE

- INDIVIDUALS AND INTERACTIONS OVER PROCESSES AND TOOLS
- WORKING SOFTWARE OVER COMPREHENSIVE DOCUMENTATION
- CUSTOMER COLLABORATION OVER CONTRACT NEGOTIATION
- RESPONDING TO CHANGE OVER FOLLOWING A PLAN



Motivações sobre o foco no Processo de Software

- Por que investir na qualidade do processo?
 - Aumento da qualidade do produto
 - Diminuição do retrabalho
 - Maior produtividade
 - Redução do tempo para atender o mercado
 - Maior competitividade
 - Maior precisão nas estimativas

Desafios Gerais

- **Sustentabilidade** dos processos implantados após
 - Avaliação
 - Término da implantação / consultoria



- Facilidade para incremento contínuo da qualidade dos processos

Desafios Gerais

- Alinhamento de modelo de processo com:
 - características da empresa (hoje)
 - seus objetivos (futuro)
 - demandas dos modelos de maturidade



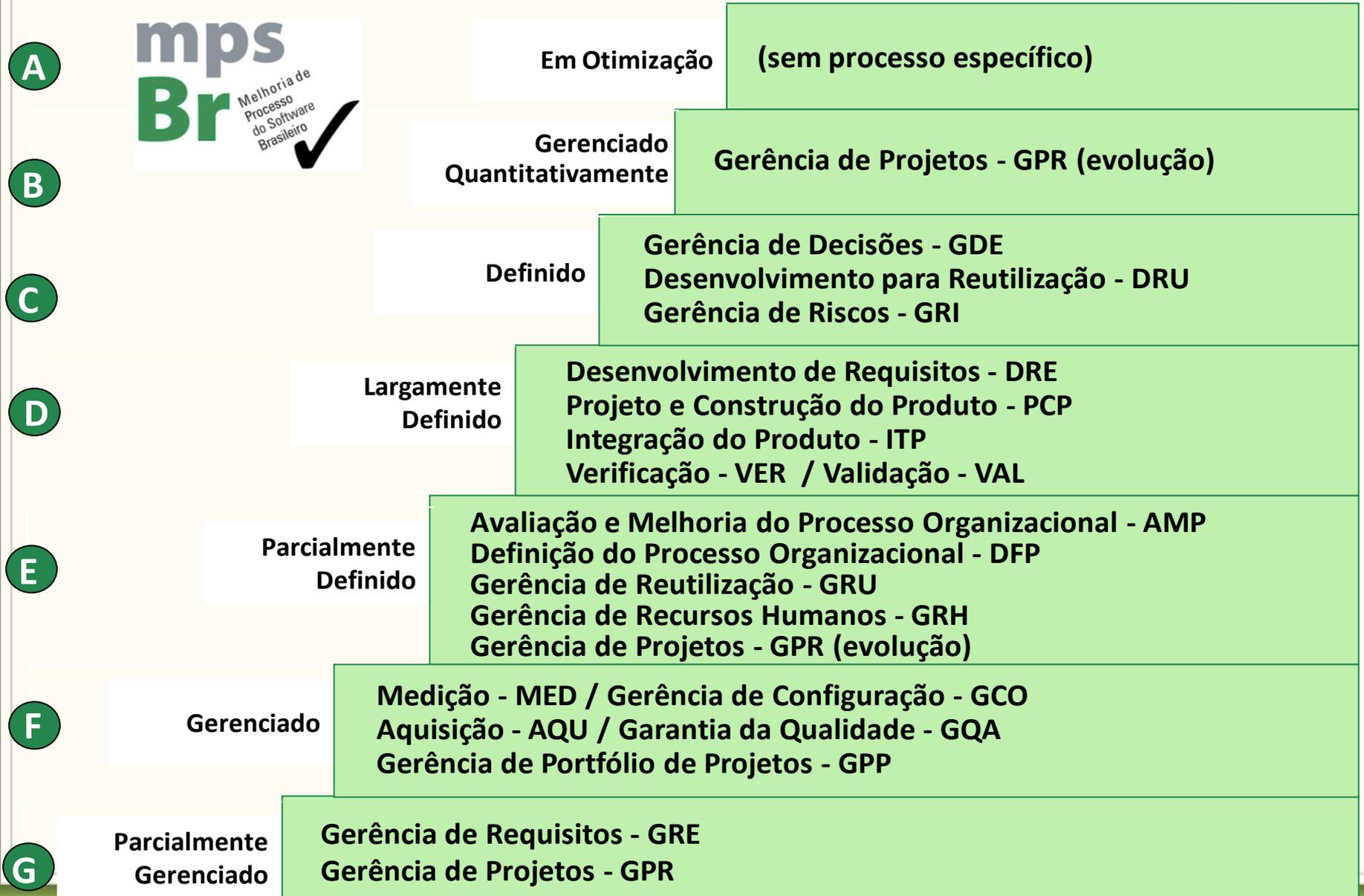
- Facilidade na implantação de melhorias

Motivações

- Modelos de Melhoria/Avaliação do Processo de Software



Níveis de Maturidade



Tecnologia do Processo de Software

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

➤ Definição 1:

“As tecnologias usadas para apoiar na definição, observação, análise, melhoria e encenação dos processos de software”

- Derniame, 1998 - Software Process: principles, methodology and technology

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

➤ Definição 2:

Linguagens, Métodos, Arquiteturas e Ferramentas usadas na área de modelagem de processos de software

- /Totland, 1995/ A Survey and Classification of Some Research Areas Relevant to Software Process Modeling

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

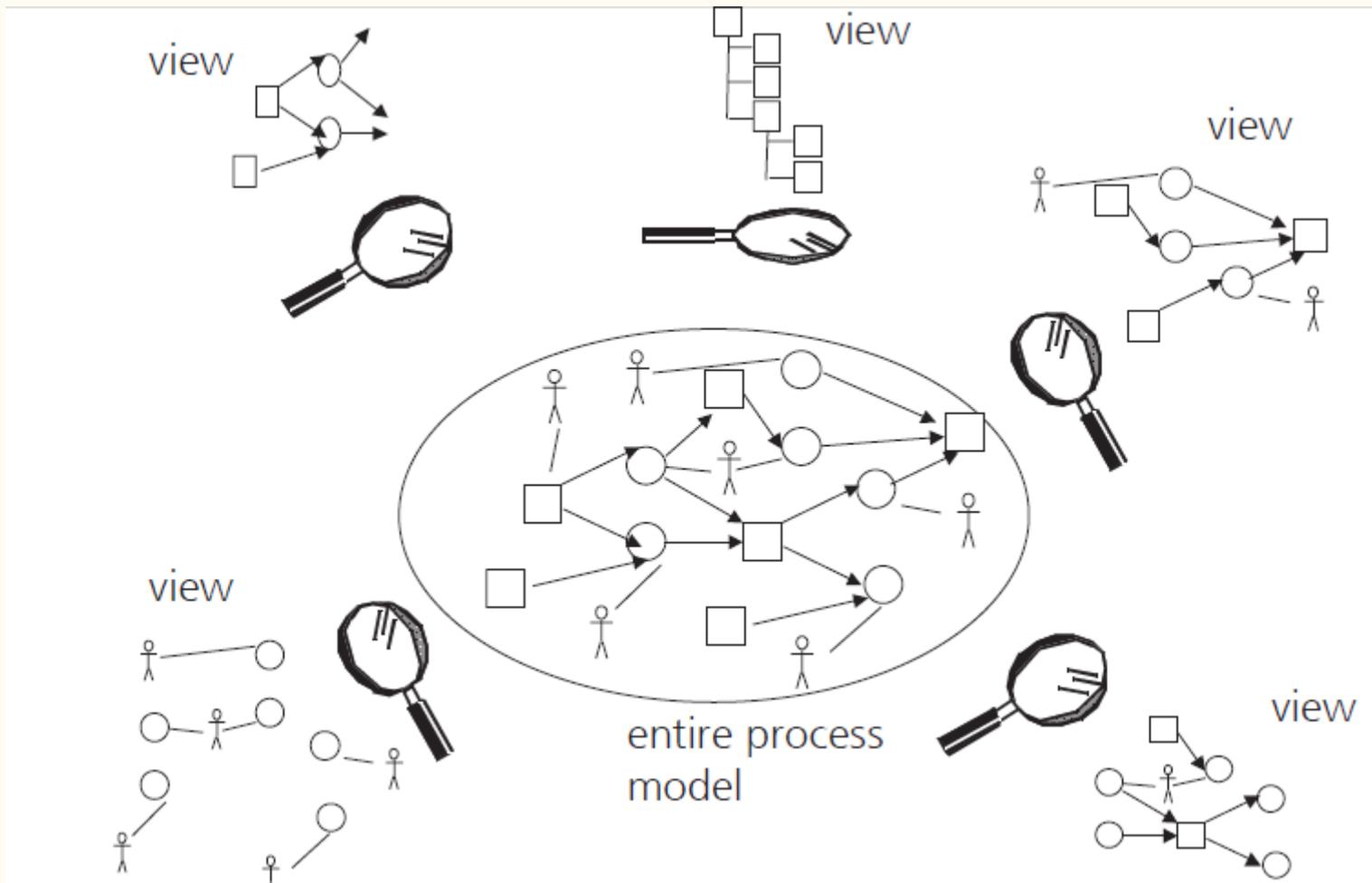
➤ Síntese:

Utilizar software para gerenciar o processo de software

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

Usuário	Benefícios
Engenheiro de Processo	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Definição (modelagem) de processos- Verificar se o processo definido está sendo seguido / registro dos desvios- Analisar o processo após execução
Gerente	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Acompanhamento em tempo real- Definição clara de papéis e responsabilidades
Desenvolvedor	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- "Quais minhas tarefas de hoje?"- Ao término, entrega o resultado para a ferramenta- Definição clara de papéis e responsabilidades

Visões/perspectivas do processo são necessárias:



Tecnologia do Processo de Software

- Cenários para uso de ferramentas
 - Automação de tarefas tediosas, propensas a erros
 - Armazenamento de grandes volumes de dados
 - Ex: coleta de métricas, base histórica de projetos, etc.

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

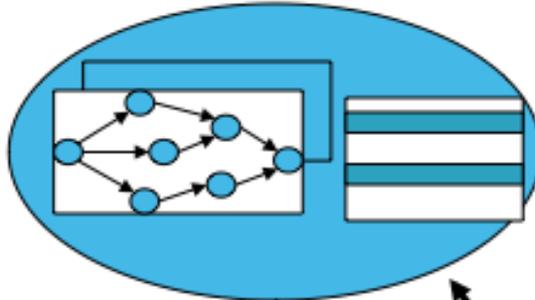
- Antes da escolha de uma Ferramenta:
 - Qual a motivação da empresa?
 - Melhoria da qualidade
 - Reduzir defeitos
 - Compreensão e Aumento da Produtividade
 - Melhoria da Comunicação interna
 - Diminuição da dependência em relação a RH
 - Avaliação formal de processos (MPS ou CMMi)
 - Melhoria contínua ou apenas para avaliação?

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

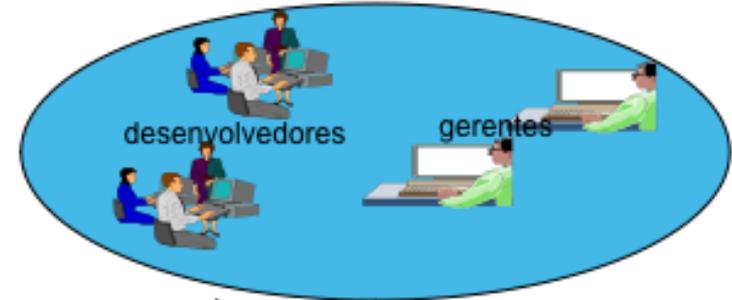
- Ferramenta de gestão de processo
- Ferramentas de Apoio:
 - Gerência de Configuração;
 - Gerência de Requisitos;
 - Simulação de Processos;
 - Medição;
 - Gerência de Reutilização.

Domínios de Processos

Domínio da Definição do Processo



Domínio da Realização do Processo

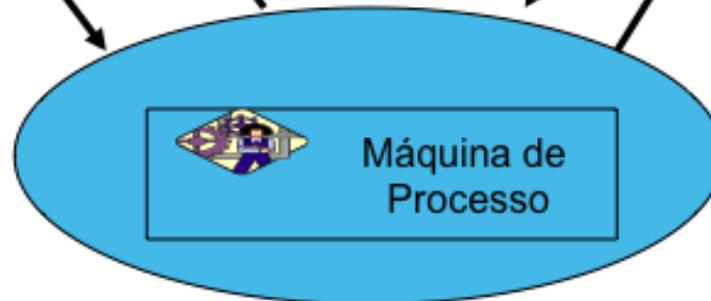


Modelos de processo

Evolução

feedback

Assistência e suporte à realização do processo

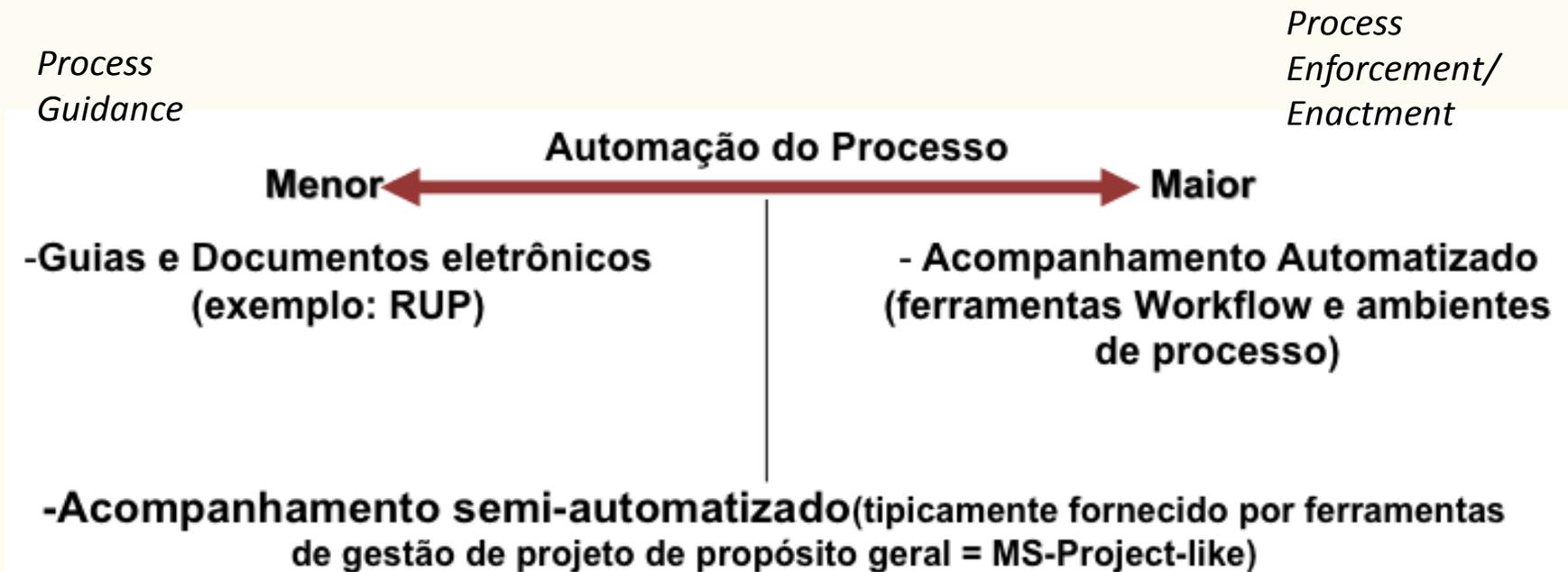


Domínio da Execução do Processo

O que existe no mercado...

Tecnologia do Processo de Software

➤ Espectro de soluções tecnológicas



Tecnologia do Processo de Software

➤ Espectro de soluções tecnológicas

- Editores / Guias Eletrônicos
 - Usados para manter documentação eletrônica dos processos
- Gerenciadores de Projeto de Propósito Geral
 - Exigem alimentação manual acerca das ocorrências
 - Não conhecem características do desenvolvimento de software
- PSEEs (Process-centered Software Engineering Environments) / ALMs (Application Lifecycle Managers)
 - Acompanhamento automatizado do processo
 - Feedback fornecido pelos atores envolvidos no desempenho de tarefas

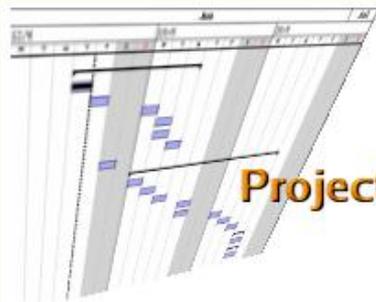
automação

-
↓
+

Exemplos de Ferramentas que apoiam a gestão de processos

Ferramentas para Gerência de Projetos de Propósito Geral

➤ xProject



 dotProject
Project Management Software



Project Management Software
For Linux



Ferramentas para Gerência de Projetos

➤ xProject

- Definição do Projeto
 - Prazos, objetivos...
- Definição das Tarefas
 - Cronograma, EAP
- Definição dos Recursos
 - Materiais/Humanos, Custos
- Relatórios
- Gantt Chart

Guias Eletrônicos de Processo

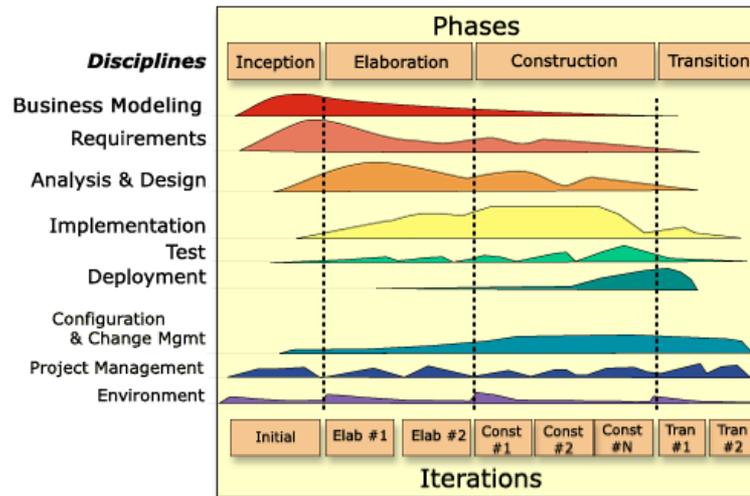
Rational Unified Process
Spearmint

Rational Method Composer
Eclipse Process Framework

Guias Eletrônicos de Processos

- Divulgação de processo a ser adotado pela empresa
- Repositório com modelos de artefatos
- Alguns permitem a edição pelo usuário final
- Vantagem:
 - Fácil adoção
- Desvantagem:
 - Não há garantia que será usado na empresa

Rational Unified Process: Overview



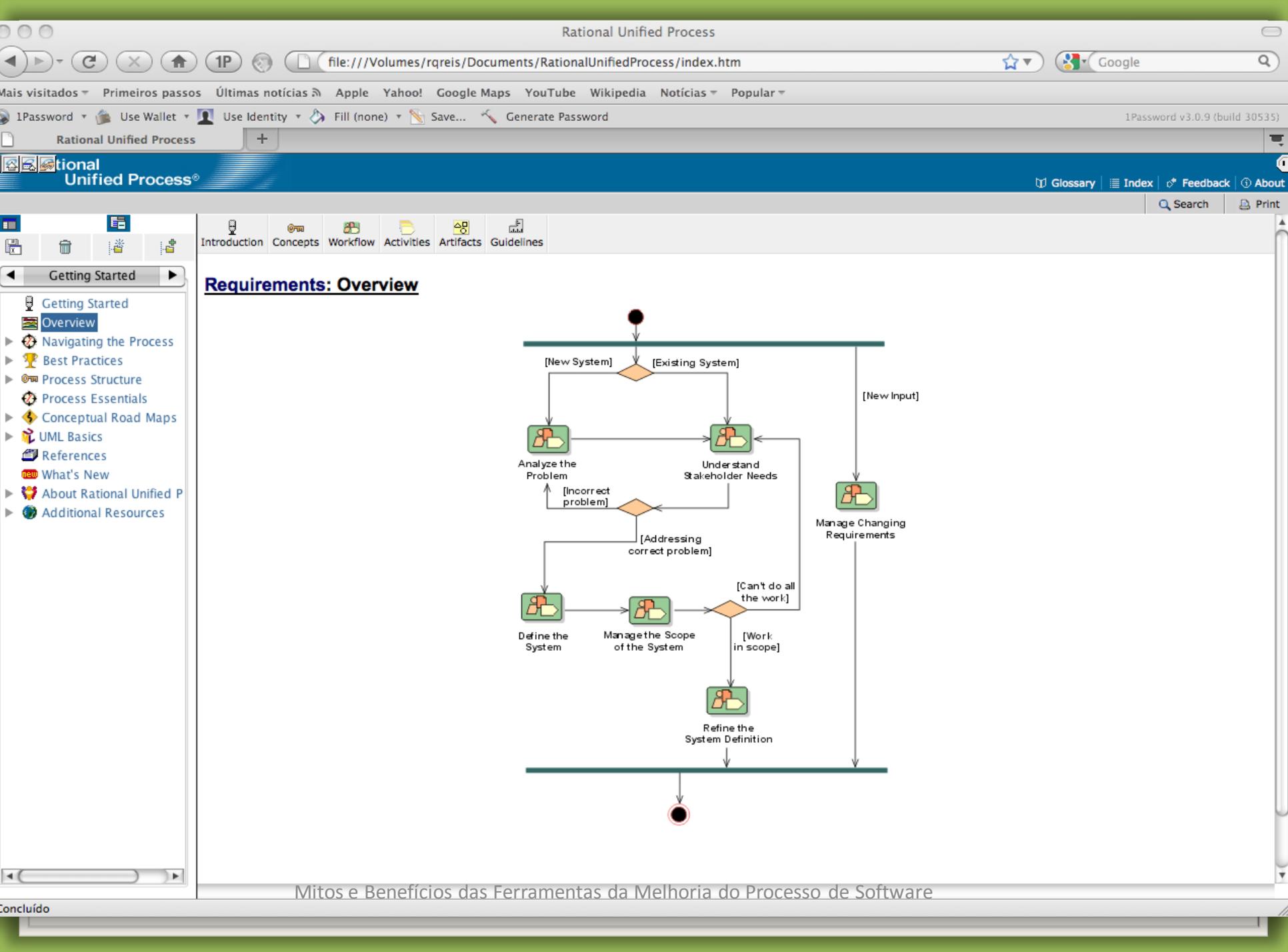
Click on an area of the screen for more information.

The Rational Unified Process® or RUP® product is a software engineering process. It provides a disciplined approach to assigning tasks and responsibilities within a development organization. Its goal is to ensure the production of high-quality software that meets the needs of its end users within a predictable schedule and budget.

The preceding figure illustrates the overall architecture of the RUP, which has two dimensions:

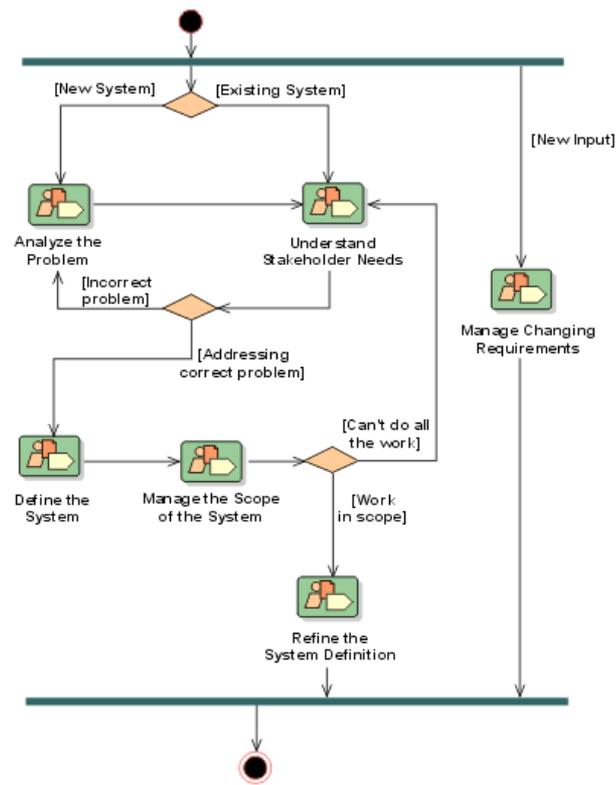
- The horizontal axis represents time and shows the lifecycle aspects of the process as it unfolds. This first dimension illustrates the dynamic aspect of the process as it's enacted and is expressed in terms of [phases, iterations, and milestones](#).
- The vertical axis represents disciplines that logically group activities by nature. This second dimension portrays the static aspect of the process-how it's described in terms of process components, disciplines, activities, workflows, artifacts, and roles (see [Key Concepts](#)).

The graph shows how the emphasis varies over time. For example, in early iterations you spend more time on requirements; in later iterations you spend more time on implementation.



Getting Started

Requirements: Overview

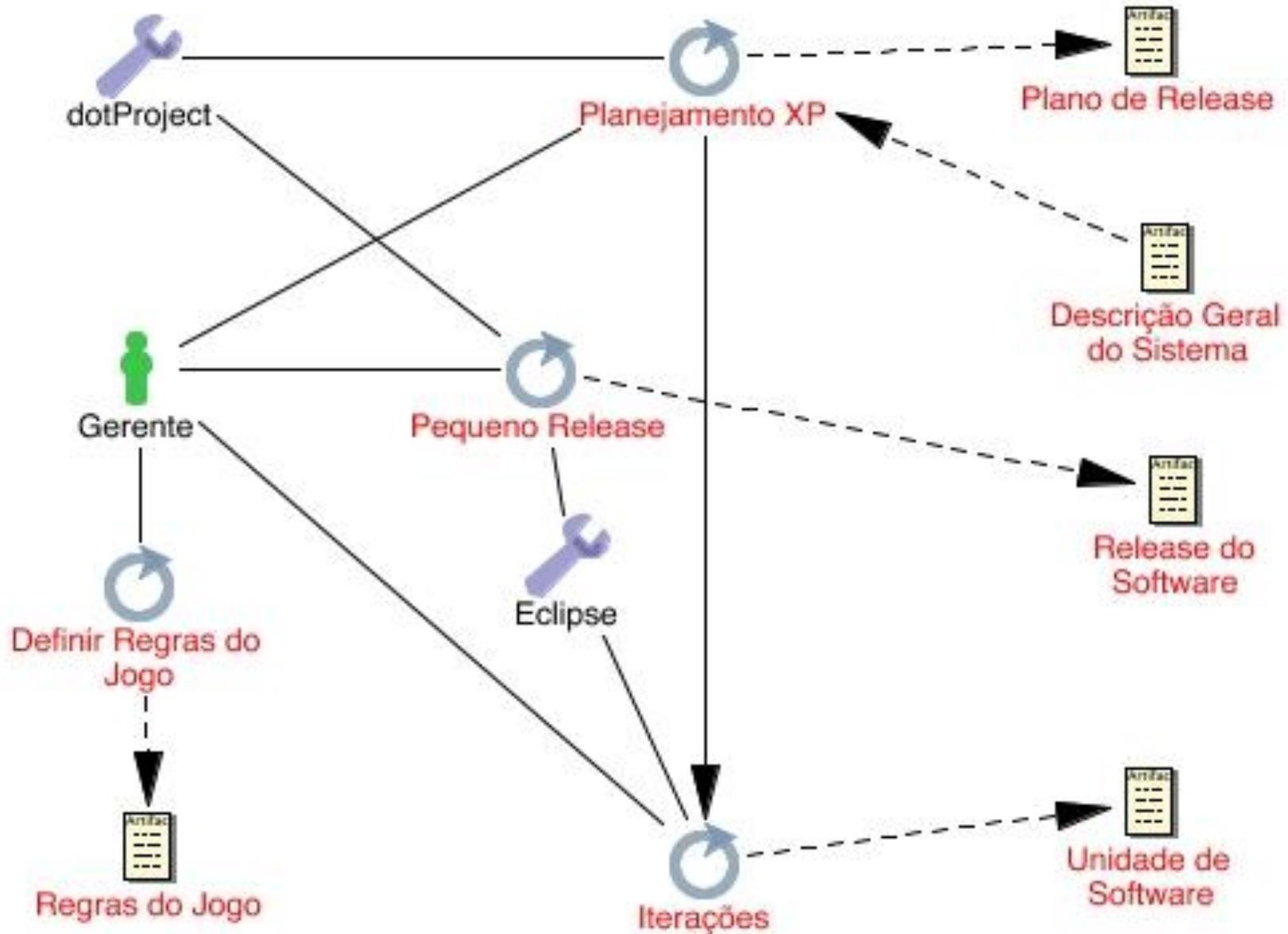


Spearmint

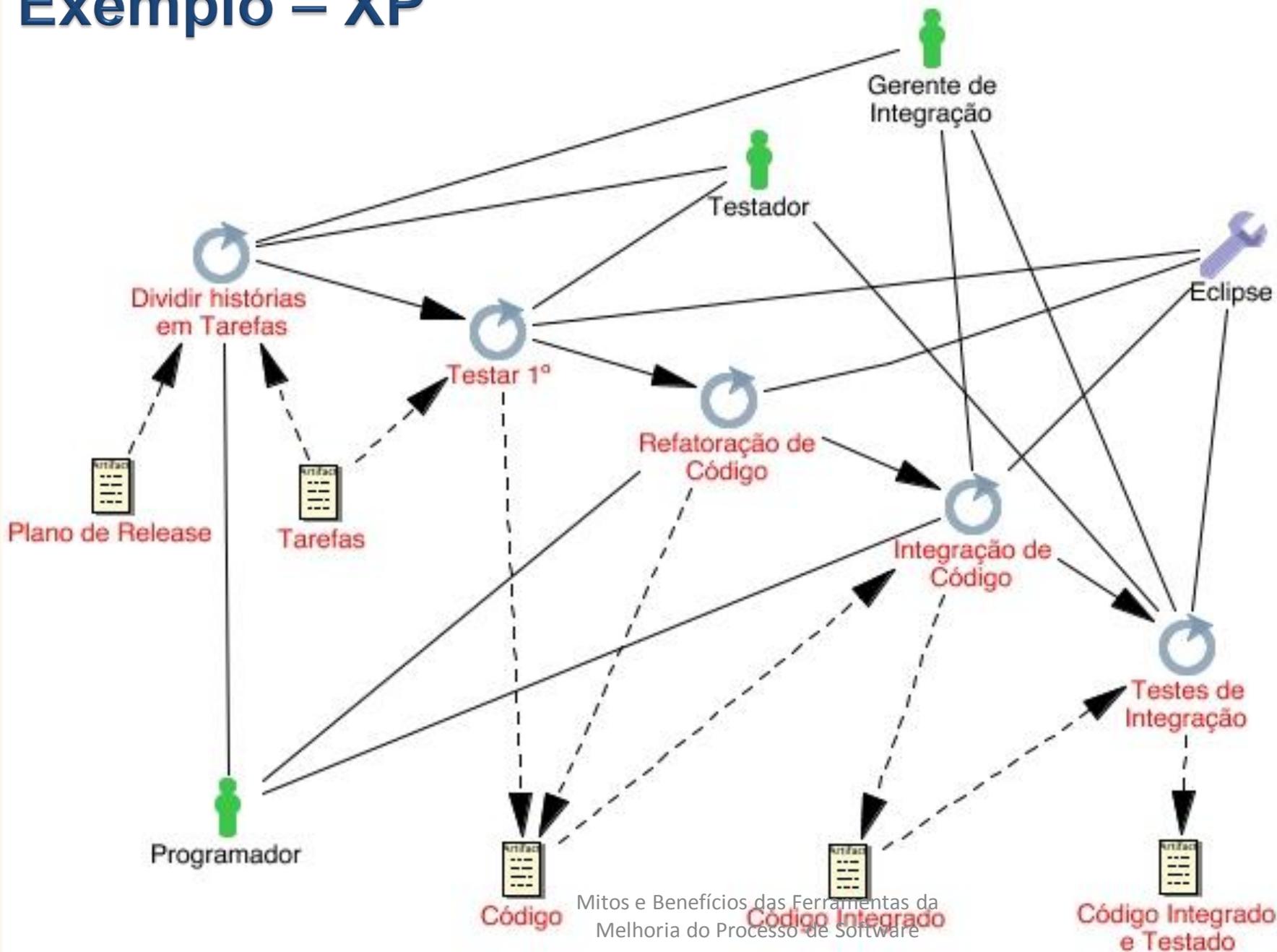
Fraunhofer Institute - Kaiserslautern

Software Process Elicitation, Analysis,
Review and Modeling in an
Integrated Environment

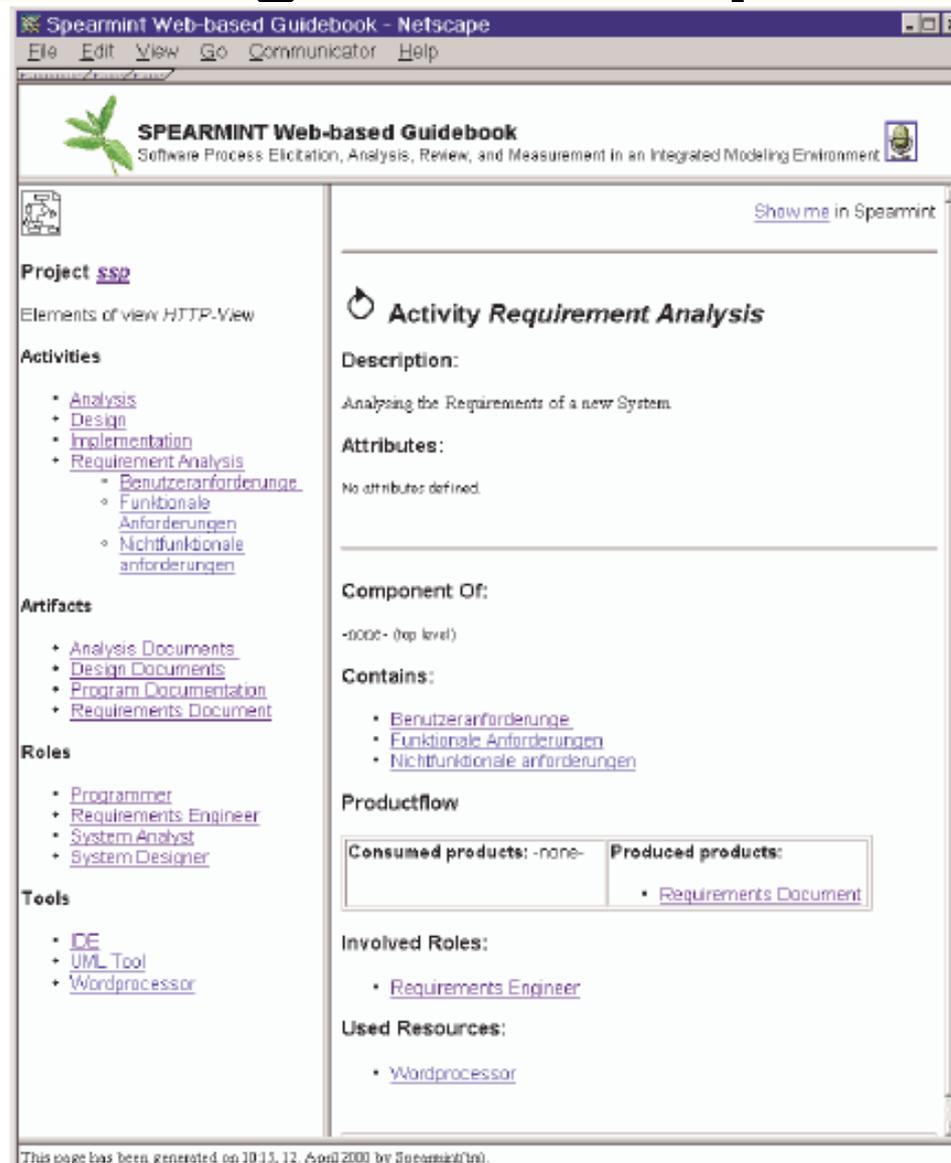
Exemplo – XP



Exemplo – XP



Guia eletrônico gerado no Spearmint



The screenshot shows a Netscape browser window titled "Spearmint Web-based Guidebook - Netscape". The page content is as follows:

SPEARMINT Web-based Guidebook
Software Process Elicitation, Analysis, Review, and Measurement in an Integrated Modeling Environment

[Show me in Spearmint](#)

Project SSD
Elements of view *HTTP-View*

Activities

- [Analysis](#)
- [Design](#)
- [Implementation](#)
- [Requirement Analysis](#)
 - [Benutzeranforderunge](#)
 - [Funktionale Anforderungen](#)
 - [Nichtfunktionale anforderungen](#)

Artifacts

- [Analysis Documents](#)
- [Design Documents](#)
- [Program Documentation](#)
- [Requirements Document](#)

Roles

- [Programmer](#)
- [Requirements Engineer](#)
- [System Analyst](#)
- [System Designer](#)

Tools

- [DE](#)
- [UML Tool](#)
- [Wordprocessor](#)

Activity Requirement Analysis

Description:
Analysing the Requirements of a new System.

Attributes:
No attributes defined.

Component Of:
-root- (top level)

Contains:

- [Benutzeranforderunge](#)
- [Funktionale Anforderungen](#)
- [Nichtfunktionale anforderungen](#)

Productflow

Consumed products: -none-	Produced products:
	• Requirements Document

Involved Roles:

- [Requirements Engineer](#)

Used Resources:

- [Wordprocessor](#)

This page has been generated on 10:15, 12. April 2000 by Spearmint(tm).

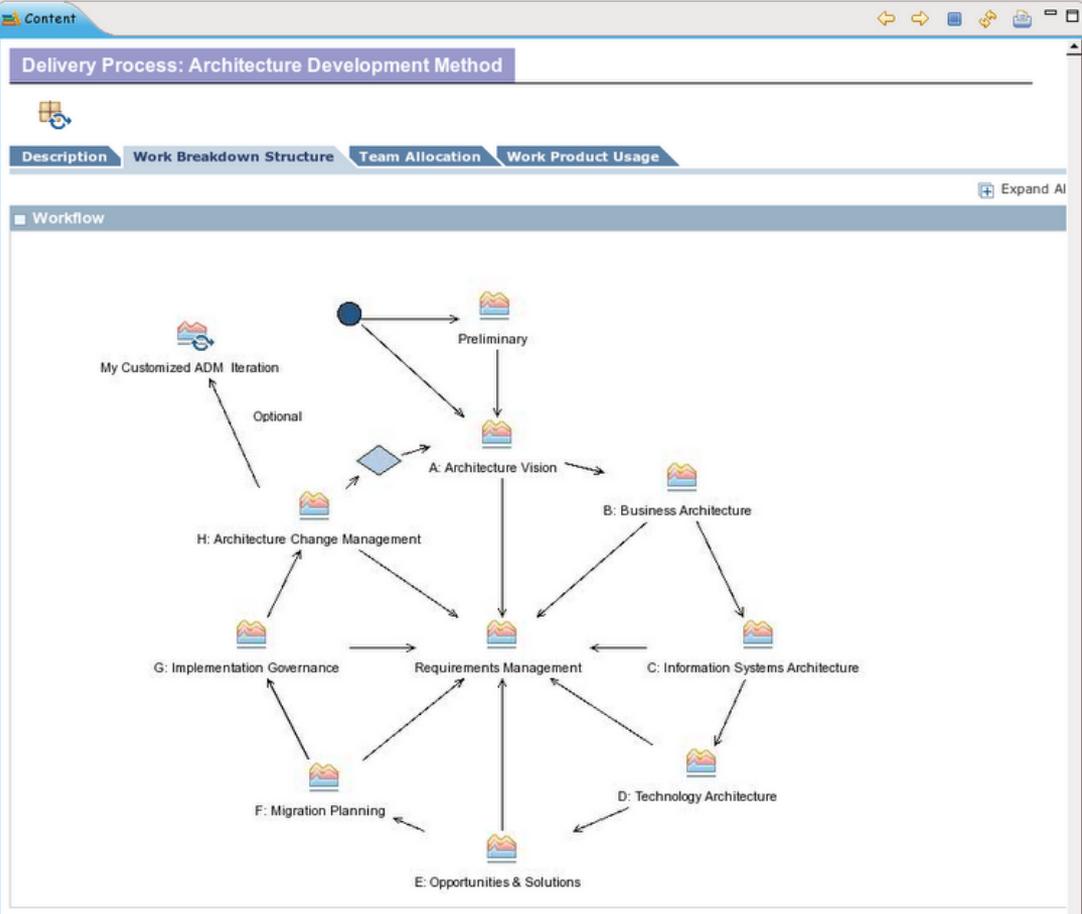
Rational Method Composer

Eclipse Process Framework

Configuration TOGAF9

TOGAF9

- Disciplines
 - Uncategorized Tasks
 - Domains
 - Work Product Kinds
 - Role Sets
 - Tools
- Processes
 - Capability Patterns
 - Delivery Processes
 - Architecture Development Method
 - Preliminary
 - A: Architecture Vision
 - B: Business Architecture
 - C: Information Systems Architecture
 - D: Technology Architecture
 - E: Opportunities & Solutions
 - F: Migration Planning
 - G: Implementation Governance
 - H: Architecture Change Management
 - Requirements Management
 - My Customized ADM Iteration
 - Custom Categories
 - ADM Guidelines
 - Overview
 - Guidelines for Adapting the ADM Process
 - ADM Support Techniques
 - Appendices
 - Architecture Development Method
 - ADM Introduction
 - Preliminary
 - Architecture Vision
 - Business Architecture
 - Information Systems Architecture
 - Technology Architecture
 - Opportunities and Solutions
 - Migration Planning
 - Implementation Governance
 - Architecture Change Management
 - Requirements Management



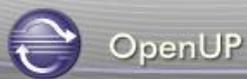
Work Breakdown

Breakdown Element	Steps	Index	Predecessors	Model Info	Type	Planned	Repeatable	Multiple Occurrences	Ongoing
Preliminary		1			Phase	✓			
A: Architecture Vision		3	1		Phase	✓			
B: Business Architecture		5	3		Phase	✓			
C: Information Systems Architecture		7	5		Phase	✓			
D: Technology Architecture		10	7		Phase	✓			
E: Opportunities & Solutions		12	10		Phase	✓			

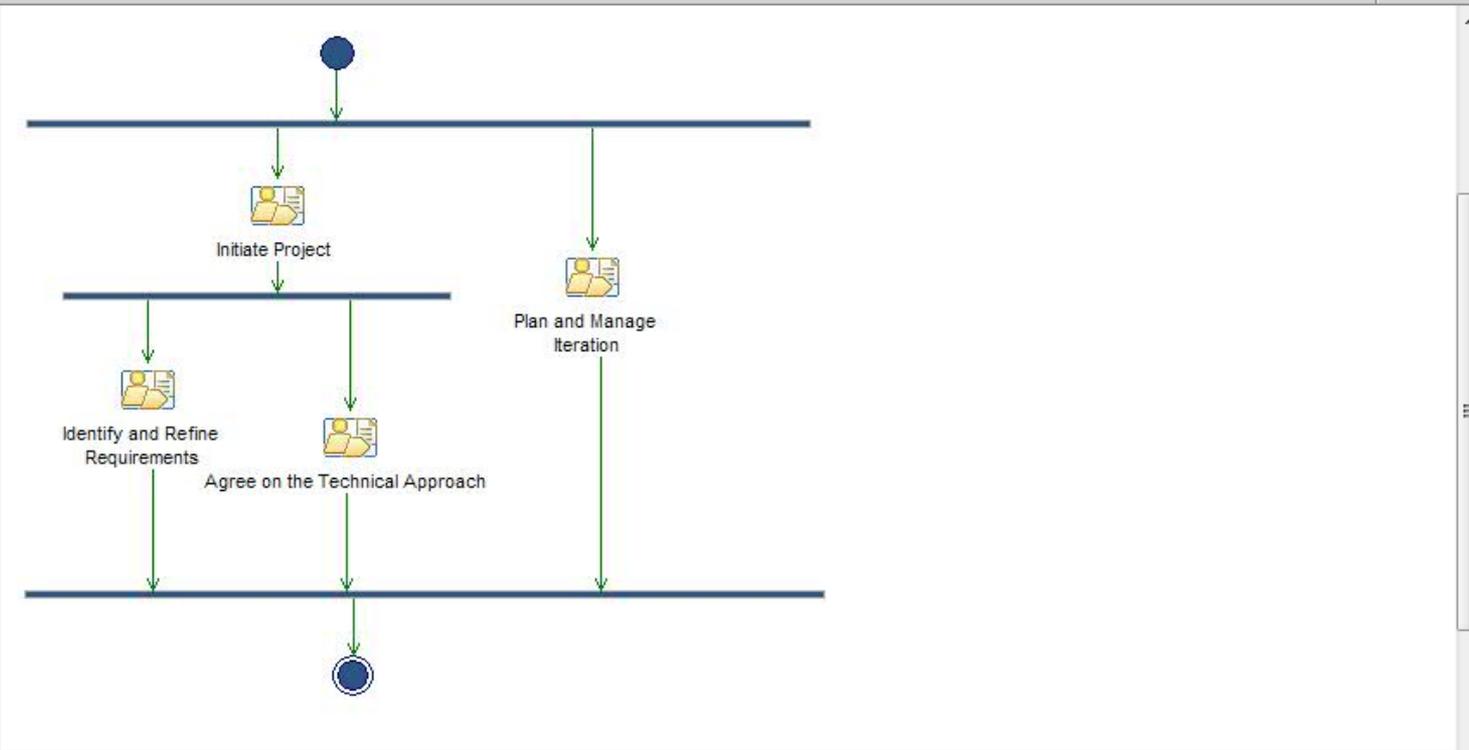
Browsing

'template' - 29 matches

- TOGAF9
 - Method Content
 - Content Packages
 - TOGAF Definitions
 - Viewpoint
 - TOGAF Part I
 - TOGAF Part II
 - TOGAF Part III
 - TOGAF Part IV
 - 34.4.1 Governance
 - 35 Overview of
 - TOGAF Part V
 - 41 Architecture
 - 42 Architecture
 - My Architecture
 - TOGAF Part VII
 - TOGAF Supplement
 - Custom Categories



- Where am I | Tree Sets |
- OpenUP
 - Introduction to OpenUP
 - Getting Started
 - OpenUP Roadmap
 - Resources for Modifying
 - Resources for Contributi
 - OpenUP Disciplines
 - Architecture
 - Configuration and chang
 - Development
 - Project Management
 - Requirements
 - Test
 - OpenUP Work Products
 - OpenUP Roles
 - Analyst
 - Any Role
 - Architect
 - Developer
 - Project Manager
 - Stakeholder
 - Tester
 - OpenUP lifecycle
 - Inception Iteration [1..n]
 - Lifecycle Objectives Mile
 - Elaboration Iteration [1..r]
 - Lifecycle Architecture Mil
 - Construction Iteration [1..c]
 - Initial Operational Capat
 - Transition Iteration [1..t]
 - Product Release Milesto
 - Guidance



Work Breakdown									
Breakdown Element	Steps	Index	Predecessors	Model Info	Type	Planned	Repeatable	Multiple Occurrence	
[-] Initiate Project		2			Activity	✓			
[+] Define Vision	•••••	3			Task Descriptor				
[-] Plan Project	•••••	4			Task Descriptor				
Project Manager				Primary Performer	Role Descriptor	✓			✓
Analyst				Secondary Performer	Role Descriptor	✓			✓

Mitos e Benefícios das Ferramentas da Melhoria de Processo de Software

Library

- Roles
- Tasks
- Work Products
- Guidance
 - management
 - solution
 - templates
- Standard Categories
- Custom Categories
- Processes
 - Capability Patterns
 - Phase Iteration Templates
 - construction_phase_it
 - elaboration_phase_ite
 - inception_phase_ite
 - transition_phase_ite
 - Sub-processes
 - Delivery Processes
- base_concepts

Task: define_vision

General Information
Provide general information about this task.

Name:

Presentation name:

Brief description:

Detail Information
Provide detailed information about this task.

Purpose:

Main description:

Description Steps Roles Work Products Guidance Categories Preview

Configuration

OpenUP

- Disciplines
- Domains
- Work Product Kinds
- Role Sets
- Tools
- Processes
- Custom Categories
- Guidance

inception_phase_iteration

Capability Pattern: inception_phase_iteration, inception_phase_iteration

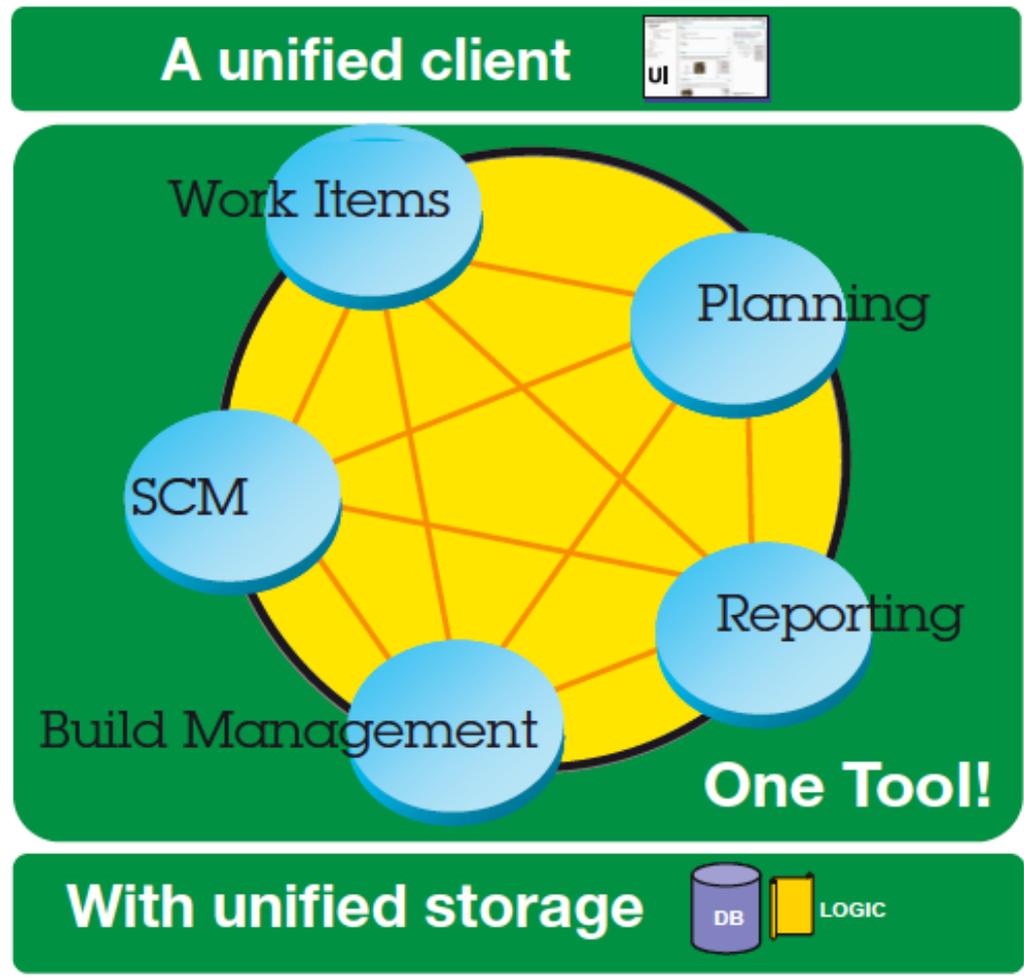
Presentation Name	Index	Predecessors	Model Info	Type	Planned	Repeat...	Multip...
Inception Phase Iteration	0			Capability Pat...	true	false	false
Initiate Project	1		extends 'initiate_proje...	Activity	true	false	false
Define Vision	2			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Plan the Project	3			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Manage Iteration	4		extends 'manage_iter...	Activity	false	false	false
Plan Iteration	5			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Manage Iteration	6			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Assess Results	7			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Manage Requirements	8	1	extends 'manage_req...	Activity	true	false	false
Find and Outline Requirements	9			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Detail Requirements	10			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Create Test Cases	11			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Determine Architectural Feasibility	12	1	extends 'determine_ar...	Activity	true	false	false
Analyze Architectural Requirements	13			Task Descrip...	false	false	false
Demonstrate the Architecture	14			Task Descrip...	false	false	false

Description Work Breakdown Structure Team Allocation Work Product Usage Consolidated View

PSEEs / ALMs

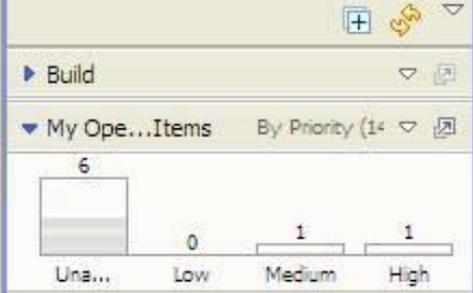
Rational Team Concert

Rational Team Concert



Navigation icons: N, T, T, X, P

10: Define an iteration plan | I1 [M1]



18-Jun-2008 | +1 | 18-Jul-2008
 16% | 84%
 Team Area: EssUP Project 1 Team | 1 Closed | 5 Open Items

New Unassigned Items | By Severity
 Mikes Test Project...t [Inception Work]
 No Work Time Left.
 0 Closed / 0 Open Estimated: 100%

- Ian Spence** | No Work Assignment.
 Open items: 2 | Closed items: 0
- Find Actors and Use Cases | 4 hrs | Unassigned | 14
 - Establish Business Case | 1 d | Unassigned | 11
- Mike MacDonagh** | No Work Time Left.
 Open items: 2 | Closed items: 1
- Share work products with Jazz Source Control | 1 hour | Medium | 12
 - Define team members | - | Unassigned | 15
 - Define an iteration plan | 7 hrs | Unassigned | 10
- Unassigned**
 Open items: 1 | Closed items: 0

Show

- Parent Summary
- Description
- Status

Exclude

- Future and past items
- Resolved items

More filters...
 Tags...
 Group by: Owner

- Event Log | Events (5 unread)
- Team Area created: EssUP Sup
 - Team Area created: EssUP
 - [2] Project Area created: E
 - [5] Define vision (7) Apr 15 02
 - * Share code with Jazz Source
 - * Define categories and ve
 - * Define iterations (4) Apr 15 (
 - * Define team members (6) Ap
 - * Define a new build (2) A
 - * Define an iteration plan (

Overview | Planned Items | Charts

History | Work Items | Team Advisor

Found 2 Work Items (94 ms) - Open assigned to me

	I	Status	P	S	Summary	Owned By
	12	New			Share work products with Jazz Source Control	Mike MacDonag
	10	In Progr...			Define an iteration plan	Mike MacDonag

```

ClassLibrary1.Foo
count
namespace ClassLibrary1
{
    public class Foo
    {
        public int count;
    }
}
    
```

Solution Explorer - Solution 'ClassLibrary1' (1 project)

- Solution 'ClassLibrary1' (1 project)
 - ClassLibrary1
 - Properties
 - Assembly1
 - References
 - Class1.cs

Context menu for Class1.cs:

- Open
- Check-in
- Disconnect Project(s) from Jazz
- Add to Ignore List...
- Compare With

Team Artifacts

- Repository Connections
 - kishore@9.126.84.231
- TestAreaFor20RC1 [kishore@9.126.84.231]
 - Builds
 - Build Engines
 - Build Queue
 - Engine1 (warning)
 - TeamBuildEngine (warning)
 - Build Definitions
 - BuildDef1
 - TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build
 - Source Control
 - Work Items
 - My Repository Workspaces

Team Concert Search - Snapshots

Search

Date Created	Name
5/14/2009 8:39 PM	BuildDefForClientUITeam_20090514-2039
5/13/2009 2:27 PM	TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090513-
5/13/2009 2:46 PM	TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090513-
5/13/2009 2:47 PM	TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090513-
5/13/2009 2:48 PM	TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090513-

Change Explorer - Compare TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20...

Change Explorer

- Only In TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090513-1427
 - TestAreaFor20RC1 Team Default Component
 - Build
- Only In TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build_20090514-2041
 - TestAreaFor20RC1 Team Default Component
 - Kishore - 22: New ClassLibProject - Share projects
 - Priva - Move folder 'HelloWorld\ITF8' to component 'R

Builds - 'TestAreaFor20RC1 Team build' - Found '26' Builds

Builds

Build Status	Build State	Label	Progress	Start Time
✓	Build	20090514-2041	Completed	5/14/2009 8
✓	Build	20090513-1531	Completed	5/13/2009 3
✓	Build	20090513-1528	Completed	5/13/2009 3

Pending Changes - 1 unresolved local, 1 outgoing change set

Pending Changes

- Test Workspace 3
 - Test Workspace 3
 - Unresolved
 - Outgoing

Work Items - Found 7 work items - Open assigned to me

Work Items

Type	Id	Summary	Owned By	Status	Priority	Severity
Build	9	Define a new build	Kishore	New		5/13
Build	10	Share code with Jazz Source Control	Kishore	New		5/13
Build	11	Define iterations	Kishore	New		5/13

History - 'SCM in workspace 'Build Workspce' (6 entries)

History

Comment	Creator
<No Comment>	Priya
27: ctc changes	Priya
Move folder 'Folder1' from component 'TestAreaFor20R	Priya

Repository Files - Build Workspce

Repository Files

- Build
- comp1
- SCM
 - Folder1
 - SCM

Enter ID or Text

Mitos e Desafios das Ferramentas para Melhoria do Processo de Software

Mitos

- Software livre / proprietário é sempre melhor, mais interoperável, mais leve, mais prático, mais fácil, melhor suporte
- Ferramentas para gestão são úteis somente para empresas de alto nível de maturidade
- A ferramenta que funciona com o meu vizinho, vai funcionar aqui também
- A implantação vai ser tranquila...

Desafios do uso da tecnologia de processos

Desafios do uso da tecnologia de processos

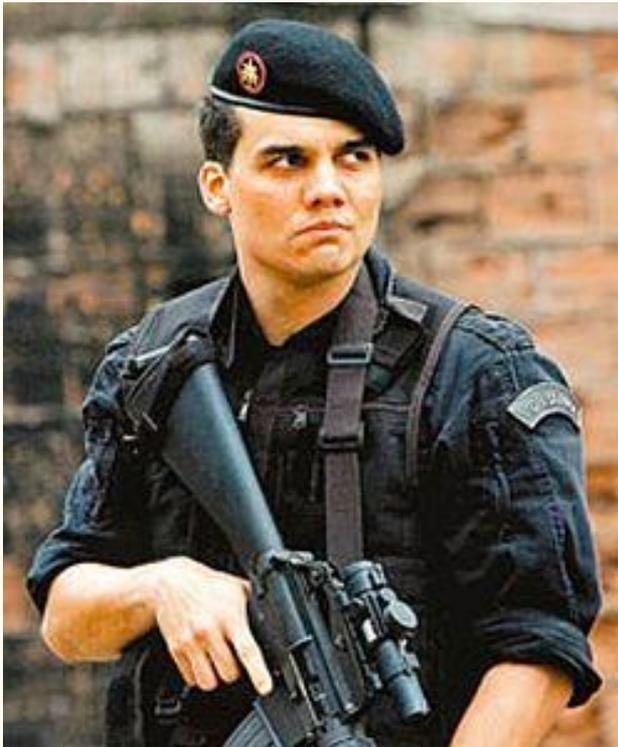
➤ Facilidade de Uso



Mitos e Benefícios das Ferramentas da Melhoria do Processo de Software

Desafios do uso da tecnologia de processos

- Abordagem muito centrada no gerenciamento
Comando / Controle



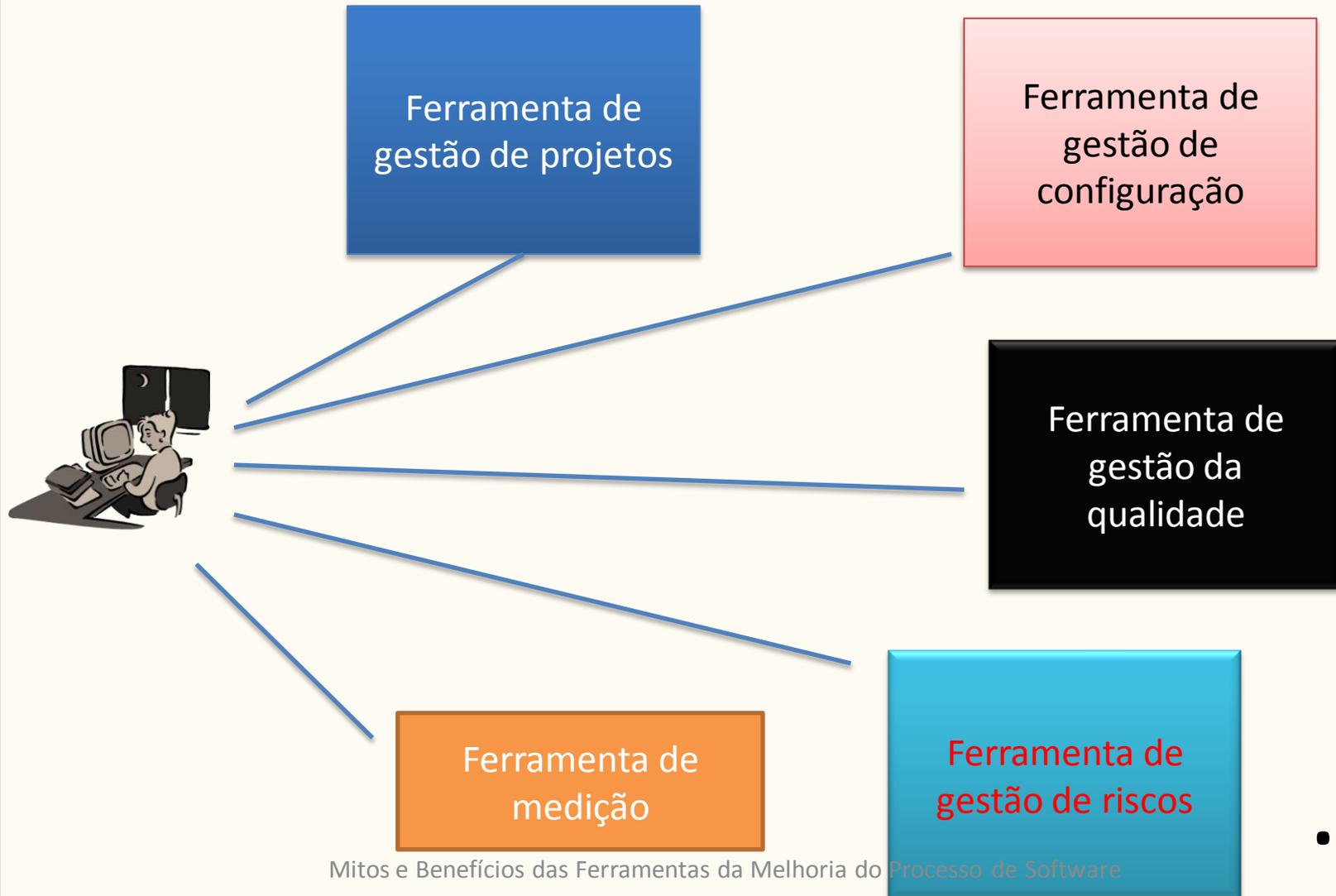
Problemas

- Processo de software e suas ferramentas não são **bala de prata!**
- Processos rigorosamente definidos mas **não alinhados** com os objetivos da organização **são entraves** burocráticos, e não fatores de produção;
- Modelos de melhoria de processos requerem apoio automatizado
 - Sem isso, o trabalho braçal é imenso

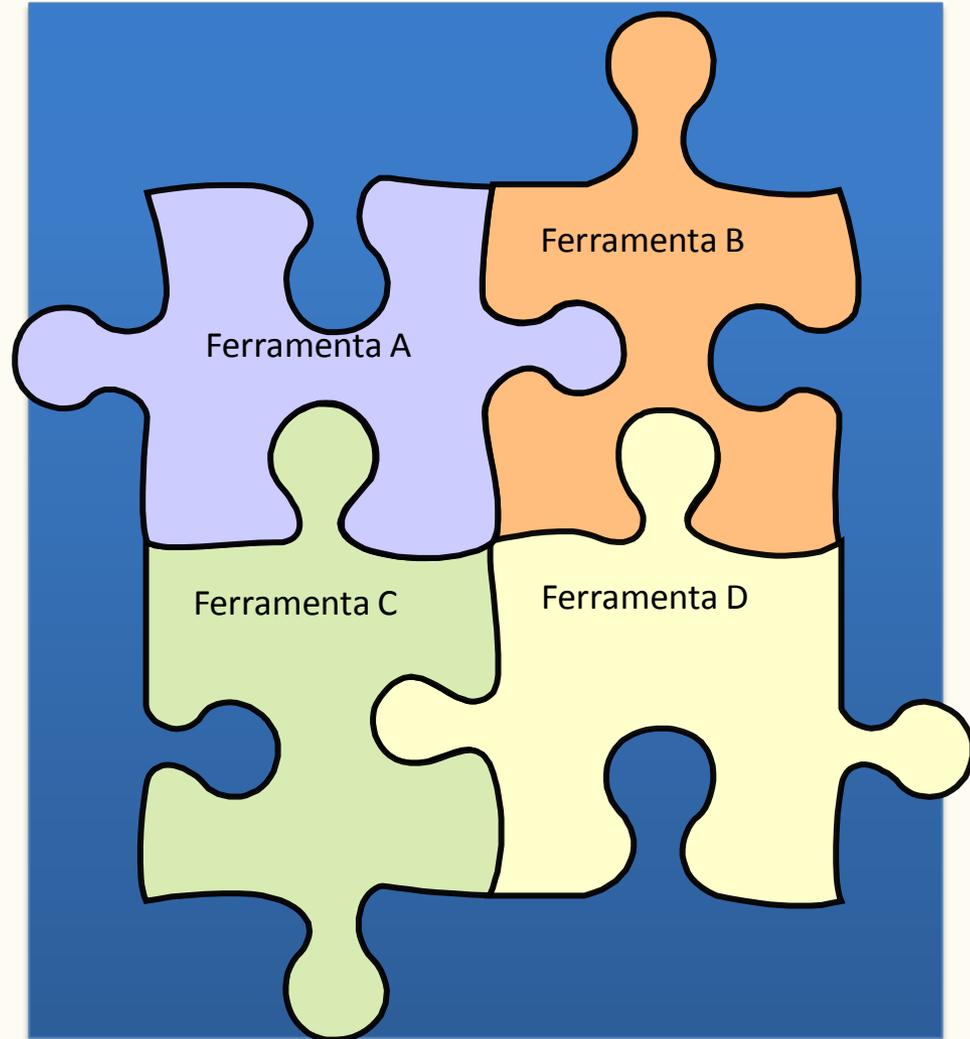
Principais dificuldades para discussão

- Falta de **integração** das ferramentas existentes
- Falta de **estudos** que indiquem/comprovem eficácia de alguns métodos e ferramentas

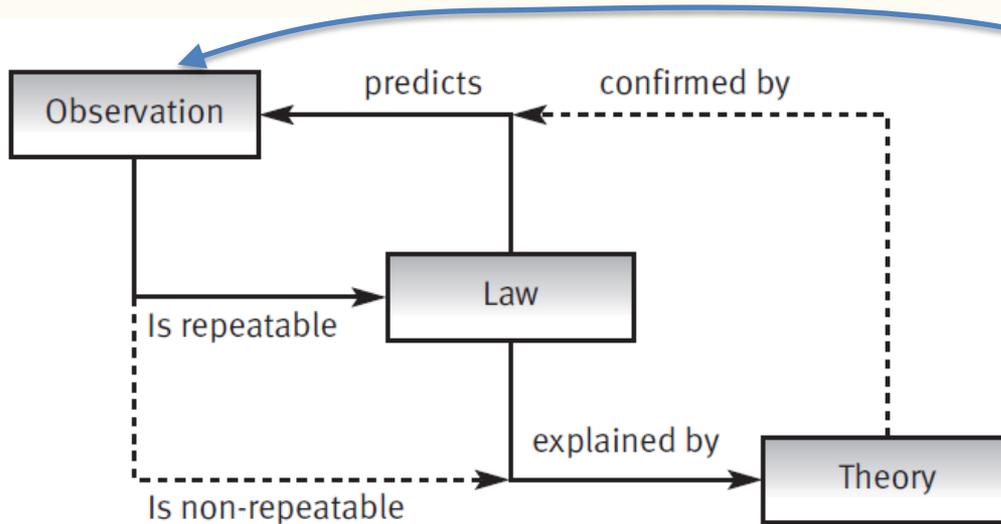
Problema da Integração



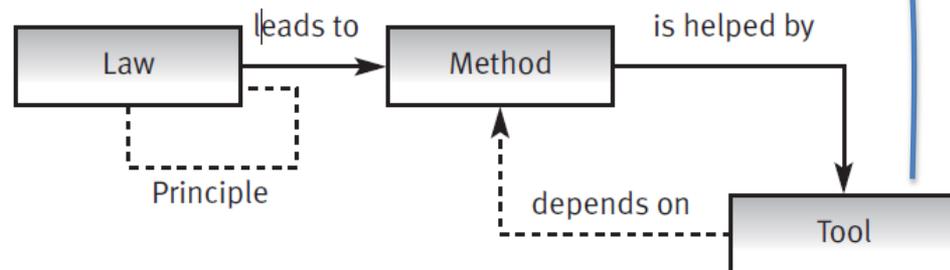
Problema da integração



Problema da falta de conhecimento sobre a tecnologia



Relationship between observations, laws and theories



- Albert Endres; Dieter Rombach. A Handbook of Software and Systems Engineering: Empirical Observations, Laws and Theories. Pearson Education Limited 2005

Conclusões

- Precisamos de ferramentas de gestão que trabalhem de forma integrada
 - Isso evita o retrabalho dos gerentes
- Precisamos de experimentos que nos permitam avaliar de forma mais objetiva a tecnologia disponível para gestão de processos
 - Isso gera mais segurança na adoção pelas empresas (principalmente as pequenas)
 - Isso permite prever melhor os resultados que serão alcançados



Universidade Federal do Pará



Mitos e Benefícios da Ferramentas para Melhoria do Processo de Software

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Encontro da Qualidade e Produtividade de Software (EQPS)
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