

KYOTO PROTOCOL
STATUS OF RATIFICATION

Participant	Signature	Ratification Acceptance (A) Accession (a) Approval (AA)	Entry into force	% of emissions
ALBANIA		1 Apr 2005 a	1 Apr 2005	
ALGERIA		16 Feb 2005 a	17 May 2005	
ANGOLA		8 May 2007 a	6 Aug 2007	
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	16 Mar 1998	3 Nov 1998	16 Feb 2005	
ARGENTINA	16 Mar 1998	28 Sep 2001	16 Feb 2005	
ARMENIA		25 Apr 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
AUSTRALIA*	29 Apr 1998	12 Dec 2007	11 Mar 2008	2.1%
AUSTRIA *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.4%
AZERBAIJAN		28 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
BAHAMAS		9 Apr 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
BAHRAIN		31 Jan 2006 a	1 May 2006	
BANGLADESH		22 Oct 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
BARBADOS		7 Aug 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
BELARUS*		26 Aug 2005 a	24 Nov 2005	
BELGIUM*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.8%

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BELIZE		26 Sep 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
BENIN		25 Feb 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
BHUTAN		26 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
BOLIVIA	9 Jul 1998	30 Nov 1999	16 Feb 2005	
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		16 Apr 2007 a	15 Jul 2007	
BOTSWANA		8 Aug 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
BRAZIL	29 Apr 1998	23 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		20 Aug 2009 a	18 Nov 2009	
BULGARIA*	18 Sep 1998	15 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.6%
BURKINA FASO		31 Mar 2005 a	29 Jun 2005	
BURUNDI		18 Oct 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
CAMBODIA		22 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
CAMEROON		28 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
CANADA*	29 Apr 1998	17 Dec 2002	16 Feb 2005	3.3%
CAPE VERDE		10 Feb 2006 a	11 May 2006	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		18 Mar 2008 a	16 Jun 2008	
CHAD		18 Aug 2009 a	17 Nov 2009	

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CHILE	17 Jun 1998	26 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	
CHINA	29 May 1998	30 Aug 2002 AA (2)	16 Feb 2005	
COLOMBIA		30 Nov 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
COMOROS		10 Apr 2008 a	9 Jul 2008	
CONGO		12 Feb 2007 a	13 May 2007	
COOK ISLANDS	16 Sep 1998	27 Aug 2001	16 Feb 2005	
COSTA RICA	27 Apr 1998	9 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	
COTE D'IVOIRE		23 Apr 2007 a	22 Jul 2007	
CROATIA*	11 Mar 1999	30 May 2007	28 Aug 2007	
CUBA	15 Mar 1999	30 Apr 2002	16 Feb 2005	
CYPRUS		16 Jul 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
CZECH REPUBLIC*	23 Nov 1998	15 Nov 2001 AA	16 Feb 2005	1.2%
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA		27 Apr 2005 a	26 Jul 2005	
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO		23 Mar 2005 a	21 Jun 2005	
DENMARK*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 (3)	16 Feb 2005	0.4%
DJIBOUTI		12 Mar 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
DOMINICA		25 Jan 2005 a	25 Apr 2005	

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		12 Feb 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
ECUADOR	15 Jan 1999	13 Jan 2000	16 Feb 2005	
EGYPT	15 Mar 1999	12 Jan 2005	12 Apr 2005	
EL SALVADOR	8 Jun 1998	30 Nov 1998	16 Feb 2005	
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		16 Aug 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
ERITREA		28 Jul 2005 a	26 Oct 2005	
ESTONIA*	3 Dec 1998	14 Oct 2002	16 Feb 2005	
ETHIOPIA		14 Apr 2005 a	13 Jul 2005	
EUROPEAN UNION	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 AA	16 Feb 2005	
FIJI	17 Sep 1998	17 Sep 1998	16 Feb 2005	
FINLAND*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.4%
FRANCE	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 AA	16 Feb 2005	2.7%
GABON		12 Dec 2006 a	12 Mar 2007	
GAMBIA		1 Jun 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
GEORGIA		16 Jun 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
GERMANY*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	7.4%
GHANA		30 May 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	

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GREECE*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.6%
GRENADA		6 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
GUATEMALA	10 Jul 1998	5 Oct 1999	16 Feb 2005	
GUINEA		7 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
GUINEA-BISSAU		18 Nov 2005 a	16 Feb 2005	
GUYANA		5 Aug 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
HAITI		6 Jul 2005 a	4 Oct 2005	
HONDURAS	25 Feb 1999	19 Jul 2000	16 Feb 2005	
HUNGARY*		21 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	0.5%
ICELAND *		23 May 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	0.0%
INDIA		26 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
INDONESIA	13 Jul 1998	3 Dec 2004	3 Mar 2005	
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)		22 Aug 2005 a	20 Dec 2005	
IRAQ		28 Jul 2009 a	26 Oct 2009	
IRELAND*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.2%
ISRAEL	16 Dec 1998	15 Mar 2004	16 Feb 2005	
ITALY *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	3.1%

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JAMAICA		28 Jun 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
JAPAN *	28 Apr 1998	4 Jun 2002 A	16 Feb 2005	8.5%
JORDAN		17 Jan 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
KAZAKHSTAN	12 Mar 1999	19 Jun 2009	17 Sep 2009	
KENYA		25 Feb 2005 a	26 May 2005	
KIRIBATI		7 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
KUWAIT		11 Mar 2005 a	9 Jun 2005	
KYRGYZSTAN		13 May 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		6 Feb 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
LATVIA*	14 Dec 1998	5 Jul 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.2%
LEBANON		13 Nov 2006 a	11 Feb 2007	
LESOTHO		6 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005	
LIBERIA		5 Nov 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA		24 Aug 2006 a	22 Nov 2006	
LIECHTENSTEIN *	29 Jun 1998	3 Dec 2004	3 Mar 2005	
LITHUANIA *	21 Sep 1998	3 Jan 2003	16 Feb 2005	
LUXEMBOURG *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb	0.1%

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			2005	
MADAGASCAR		24 Sep 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
MALAWI		26 Oct 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
MALAYSIA	12 Mar 1999	4 Sep 2002	16 Feb 2005	
MALDIVES	16 Mar 1998	30 Dec 1998	16 Feb 2005	
MALI	27 Jan 1999	28 Mar 2002	16 Feb 2005	
MALTA	17 Apr 1998	11 Nov 2001	16 Feb 2005	
MARSHALL ISLANDS	17 Mar 1998	11 Aug 2003	16 Feb 2005	
MAURITANIA		22 Jul 2005 a	20 Oct 2005	
MAURITIUS		9 May 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
MEXICO	9 Jun 1998	7 Sep 2000	16 Feb 2005	
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)	17 Mar 1998	21 Jun 1999	16 Feb 2005	
MONACO	29 Apr 1998	27 Feb 2006	28 May 2006	0.0%
MONGOLIA		15 Dec 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
MONTENEGRO		4 Jun 2007 a	2 Sep 2007	
MOROCCO		25 Jan 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
MOZAMBIQUE		18 Jan 2005 a	18 Apr 2005	

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MYANMAR		13 Aug 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
NAMIBIA		4 Sep 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
NAURU		16 Aug 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
NEPAL		16 Sep 2005 a	15 Dec 2005	
NETHERLANDS *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 A (4)	16 Feb 2005	1.2%
NEW ZEALAND	22 May 1998	19 Dec 2002 (5)	16 Feb 2005	0.2%
NICARAGUA	7 Jul 1998	18 Nov 1999	16 Feb 2005	
NIGER	23 Oct 1998	30 Sep 2004	16 Feb 2005	
NIGERIA		10 Dec 2004 a	10 Mar 2005	
NIUE	8 Dec 1998	6 May 1999	16 Feb 2005	
NORWAY *	29 Apr 1998	30 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.3%
OMAN		19 Jan 2005 a	19 Apr 2005	
PAKISTAN		11 Jan 2005 a	11 Apr 2005	
PALAU		10 Dec 1999 a	16 Feb 2005	
PANAMA	8 Jun 1998	5 Mar 1999	16 Feb 2005	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	2 Mar 1999	28 Mar 2002	16 Feb 2005	
PARAGUAY	25 Aug 1998	27 Aug 1999	16 Feb 2005	

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PERU	13 Nov 1998	12 Sep 2002	16 Feb 2005	
PHILIPPINES	15 Apr 1998	20 Nov 2003	16 Feb 2005	
POLAND *	15 Jul 1998	13 Dec 2002	16 Feb 2005	3.0%
PORTUGAL *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 AA	16 Feb 2005	0.3%
QATAR		11 Jan 2005 a	11 Apr 2005	
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	25 Sep 1998	8 Nov 2002	16 Feb 2005	
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA		22 Apr 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
ROMANIA *	5 Jan 1999	19 Mar 2001	16 Feb 2005	1.2%
RUSSIAN FEDERATION *	11 Mar 1999	18 Nov 2004	16 Feb 2005	14.4%
RWANDA		22 Jul 2004 a	16 Feb 2005	
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS		8 Apr 2008 a	7 Jul 2008	
SAINT LUCIA	16 Mar 1998	20 Aug 2003	16 Feb 2005	
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	19 Mar 1998	31 Dec 2004	31 Mar 2005	
SAMOA	16 Mar 1998	27 Nov 2000	16 Feb 2005	
SAN MARINO		28 April 2010	27 Jul 2010	
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE		25 Apr 2008 a	24 Jul 2008	
SAUDI ARABIA		31 Jan 2005 a	1 May 2005	

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SENEGAL		20 Jul 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
SERBIA		19 Oct 2007 a	17 Jan 2008	
SEYCHELLES	20 Mar 1998	22 Jul 2002	16 Feb 2005	
SIERRA LEONE		10 Nov 2006 a	8 Feb 2007	
SINGAPORE		12 Apr 2006 a	11 Jul 2006	
SLOVAKIA *	26 Feb 1999	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.4%
SLOVENIA *	21 Oct 1998	2 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	
SOLOMON ISLANDS	29 Sep 1998	13 Mar 2003	16 Feb 2005	
SOMALIA			---	
SOUTH AFRICA		31 Jul 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
SPAIN *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	1.9%
SRI LANKA		3 Sep 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
SUDAN		2 Nov 2004 a	16 Feb 2005	
SURINAME		25 Sep 2006 a	24 Dec 2006	
SWAZILAND		13 Jan 2006 a	13 Apr 2006	
SWEDEN *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005	0.4%
SWITZERLAND *	16 Mar 1998	9 Jul 2003	16 Feb 2005	0.3%

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SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		27 Jan 2006 a	27 Apr 2006	
TAJIKISTAN		29 Dec 2008 a	29 Mar 2009	
THAILAND	2 Feb 1999	28 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005	
THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA		18 Nov 2004 a	16 Feb 2005	
TIMOR-LESTE		14 Oct 2008 a	12 Jan 2009	
TOGO		2 Jul 2004 a	16 Feb 2005	
TONGA		14 Jan 2008 a	13 Apr 2008	
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	7 Jan 1999	28 Jan 1999	16 Feb 2005	
TUNISIA		22 Jan 2003 a	16 Feb 2005	
TURKEY *		28 May 2009 a	26 Aug 2009	
TURKMENISTAN	28 Sep 1998	11 Jan 1999	16 Feb 2005	
TUVALU	16 Nov 1998	16 Nov 1998	16 Feb 2005	
UGANDA		25 Mar 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
UKRAINE *	15 Mar 1999	12 Apr 2004	16 Feb 2005	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		26 Jan 2005 a	26 Apr 2005	
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND *	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 (6) (7)	16 Feb 2005	

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UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA		26 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA *	12 Nov 1998			4.3%
URUGUAY	29 Jul 1998	5 Feb 2001	16 Feb 2005	
UZBEKISTAN	20 Nov 1998	12 Oct 1999	16 Feb 2005	
VANUATU		17 Jul 2001 a	16 Feb 2005	
VENEZUELA		18 Feb 2005 a	19 May 2005	
VIET NAM	3 Dec 1998	25 Sep 2002	16 Feb 2005	
YEMEN		15 Sep 2004 a	16 Feb 2005	
ZAMBIA	5 Aug 1998	7 Jul 2006	5 Oct 2006	
ZIMBABWE		30 Jun 2009 a	28 Sep 2009	

* indicates an Annex I Party to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

End Note:

(1) For the purpose of entry into force of the [Convention/Protocol], any instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession deposited by a regional economic integration organization shall not be counted as additional to those deposited by member States of that Organization.

(2) In a communication received on 30 August 2002, the Government of the People's Republic of China informed the Secretary-General of the following:

In accordance with article 153 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1990 and article 138 of the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1993, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall provisionally not apply to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

Further, in a communication received on 8 April 2003, the Government of the People's Republic of China notified the Secretary-General of the following:

"In accordance with the provisions of Article 153 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China of 1990, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall apply to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change continues to be implemented in the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China. The Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall not apply to the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China until the Government of China notifies otherwise."

In a communication received on 14 January 2008, the Government of the People's Republic of China notified the Secretary-General of the following: In accordance with Article 138 of the Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, the Government of the People's Republic of China decides that the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change shall apply to the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

(3) With a territorial exclusion to the Faroe Islands.

(4) For the Kingdom in Europe.

(5) With the following declaration:

".....consistent with the constitutional status of Tokelau and taking into account the commitment of the Government of New Zealand to the development of self-government for Tokelau through an act of self-determination under the Charter of the United Nations, this ratification shall not extend to Tokelau unless and

until a Declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory."

(6) By a communication received on 27 March 2007, the Government of Argentina notified the Secretary-General of the following:

The Argentine Republic objects to the extension of the territorial application to the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change of 11 December 1997 with respect to the Malvinas Islands, which was notified by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the Depositary of the Convention on 7 March 2007.

The Argentine Republic reaffirms its sovereignty over the Malvinas Islands, the South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands and the surrounding maritime spaces, which are an integral part of its national territory, and recalls that the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted resolutions 2065 (XX), 360 (XXVIII), 31/49, 37/9, 38/12, 39/6, 40/21, 41/40, 42/19 and 43/25, which recognize the existence of a dispute over sovereignty and request the Governments of the Argentine Republic and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to initiate negotiations with a view to finding the means to resolve peacefully and definitively the pending problems between both countries, including all aspects on the future of the Malvinas Islands, in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations.

(7) On 4 April 2006, the Government of the United Kingdom informed the Secretary-General that the Protocol shall apply to the Bailiwick of Guernsey and the Isle of Man. On 2 January 2007: in respect of Gibraltar. On 7 March 2007: in respect of Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas) and the Bailiwick of Jersey.