

### **Validation Report**

## Canabrava Landfill Gas Project

**CDM.Val0129** 

November 18th, 2005

**SGS Climate Change Programme** 

SGS United Kingdom Ltd SGS House 217-221 London Road Camberley Surrey GU15 3EY United Kingdom



# ANNEX 1 REPORT ON COMMENTS BY PARTIES, STAKEHOLDERS AND NGOS

## Canabrava Landfill Gas Project

Project No. CDM.Val0129

Date: 18-11-2005



#### 1 INTRODUCTION

In accordance with sub-paragraphs 40 (b) and (c) of the CDM modalities and procedures, the project design document of a proposed CDM project activity shall be made publicly available and the DOE shall make invite comments on the validation requirements from Parties, stakeholders and UNFCCC accredited non-governmental organizations and make them publicly available. This report describes this process for this particular project.

#### 2 PROJECT DETAILS

#### 2.1 Project title

Canabrava Landfill Gas Project.

## 2.2 Description of how and when the PDD was made publicly available

The Project Design Documents and its annexes were made publicly available from 18-08-2005 until 16-09-2005 on the website

http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/Validation/view.html?ProjectId=OKHWOY0AAKQSR7MX5MQB4F 6SE1LCG8&OE=SGS-UKL and comments were invited through the UNFCCC CDM homepage.

#### 3 COMMENTS RECEIVED

## 3.1 Description of how comments were received and made publicly available

Comments could be submitted through a web interface or by email or fax.

As per procedures on public availability of the CDM project design documents and for receiving comments as referred to in paragraphs 40b and 40c of the CDM modalities and procedures, any received comments are displayed from the end of the 30 days commenting period, at the website listed in section 2.2.

#### 3.2 Compilation of all comments received

No comments received to the DOE during the 30 days commenting period.

## 4 EXPLANATION OF HOW COMMENTS HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT

No comments received.



## ANNEX 2 LIST OF DOCUMENTS ATTACHED

## Canabrava Landfill Gas Project (CDM.VAL0129)

Project No. CDM.Val0129

Date: 18-11-2005



Annex 1: Report on Comments by Parties, Stakeholders and NGOs /1/ /2/ Annex 2: Comprehensive list of documents attached /3/ Annex 2: List of persons interviewed Annex 4: Validation Protocol (UK.AU4.CDM.Val0129) /4/ Annex 5: Overview of findings (UK.Findings.CDM.VAL0129) /5/ Annex 6: Answers from local assessor /6/ Annex 7: Validation Report (UK.AR6.SSC.CDM.VAL0129) /7/ /8/ Annex 8: Modalities of communication /9/ Letter of Approval from the Government of Brazil /10/ Letter of Approval from the Government of Canada /11/ Letter of Approval from the Government of United Kingdom /12/ Letter of Approval from the Government of Japan



## ANNEX 3 Overview of documentation that has been reviewed and list of persons interviewed

### CANABRAVA LANDFILL GAS PROJECT

Project No. CDM. Val0129

Date: 18-11-2005



This document is an Annex to the validation report for CDM project activity registration. It gives overview of documentation that has been reviewed and names of persons that have been an interviewed as part of the validation.

#### List of documents reviewed

- /1/ Project Design Document, Canabrava Landfill Gas Project (version of 14 November).
- /2/ Approved consolidated baseline methodology ACM0001 "Consolidated baseline methodology for landfill gas project activities" (Version 1, 3 September 2004).
- /3/ Approved consolidated monitoring methodology ACM0001 "Consolidated monitoring methodology for landfill gas project activities" (Version 1, 3 September 2004).
- Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality (22 October, 2004).
- /5/ Letter of Approval Government of Brazil.
- /6/ Letter of Approval Government of Canada.
- /7/ Letter of Approval Government of United Kingdom
- /8/ Letter of Approval Government of Japan

#### List of persons interviewed

	Name and position	Company name	Date interviewed
/1/	Guy L. Treadwell	CRA - Conestoga-Rovers & Associates	October 2005
/2/	Luciano Fiuza	CRA - Conestoga-Rovers & Associates	October 2005
/3/	Francisco Brito	Centro de Recursos Ambientais - Estado da Bahia	October 2005



#### **Annex 4 - Validation Protocol**

This validation protocol is designed to ensure that the project meets the requirements for CDM projects that are detailed in paragraph 37 of the CDM modalities and procedures. Each requirement is covered in a separate table. The following requirements are discussed in this protocol:

Requirement	Description	
Participation requirements	The participation requirements as set out in Decision 17/CP7 need to be satisfied	Covered in table 1
Baseline and monitoring methodology	The baseline and monitoring methodology complies with the requirements pertaining to a methodology previously approved by the Executive Board	Baseline methodology is covered in table 2 Monitoring methodology is covered in table 4
Additionality	The project activity is expected to result in a reduction in anthropogenic emissions by sources of greenhouse gases that are additional to any that would occur in the absence of the proposed project activity	Covered in table 3
Monitoring plan	Provisions for monitoring, verification and reporting are in accordance with relevant decisions of the COP/MOP	Covered in table 5
Environmental impacts	Project participants have submitted to the designated operational entity documentation on the analysis of the environmental impacts of the project activity, including transboundary impacts and, if those impacts are considered significant by the project participants or the host Party, have undertaken an environmental impact assessment in accordance with procedures as required by the host Party;	Covered in table 6
Comments by local stakeholders	Comments by local stakeholders have been invited, a summary of the comments received has been provided, and a report to the designated	Covered in Table 7



Other requirements

operational entity on how due account was taken of any comments has been received:

The project activity conforms to all other requirements for CDM project Covered in Table 8 activities in relevant decisions by the COP/MOP and the Executive Board.

Small sale projects and AR projects have specific requirements, which are covered in Table 9-11. Small scale SSC projects have special requirements, which might deviate from the requirements of other CDM projects. These requirements are tested in table 9. Please note that some questions in table 9 overlap with questions in the other tables. Where the questions in table 9 contradict or overlap questions elsewhere in the checklist, the questions in table 9 shall prevail. For the validation of small scale projects, assessor is required to address the questions in table 9 first before starting with the questions in the other tables.

Further remarks on the use of this document:

- text in italic blue is meant as guidance for the assessor
- MoV = Means of Verification, DR= Document Review, I= Interview

This protocol should be adapted as required. For example, if the project is not a small scale project or an AR project, some tables can be deleted.

Table 1 Participation Requirements for Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) Project Activities (Ref PDD, Letters of Approval and UNFCCC website) All CDM project activities

REQUIREMENT	MoV	Ref	Comment	Draft finding	Concl
1.1 The project shall assist Parties ncluded in Annex I in achieving compliance with part of their emission reduction commitment under Art. 3 and se entered into voluntarily.	DR	PDD	No Letter of Approval from an Annex I (Canada) country has been provided.  No LoA from Uk and Japan (parties included in the revised PDD, 31 October 2005).	CAR 1	



REQUIREMENT	MoV	Ref	Comment	Draft finding	Concl
To this end, the DNA of an Annex 1 Party shall submit a letter of approval consistent with the requirements of Annex 6 to EB 16. This also requires that the non-host party has nominated a DNA to the UNFCCC					
1.2 The project shall assist non-Annex I Parties in achieving sustainable development and shall have obtained confirmation by the host country thereof, and be entered into voluntarily  To this end, the DNA of a Non-Annex 1 Party shall submit a letter of approval consistent with the requirements of Annex 6 to EB 16, also confirming that the project contributes to sustainable development. This also requires that the host party has nominated a DNA to the UNFCCC	DR	PDD	No Letter of Approval by host country (Brazil) has been submitted to the validator, this will only be obtained on delivery of a validation report.  [Brazilian DNA requires <i>inter alia</i> the Validation Report and the version of PDD to be submitted to EB to issue the LOA]	CAR 2	
1.3 All Parties (listed in Section A3 of the PDD) have ratified the Kyoto protocol and are allowed to participate in CDM projects  Check UNFCCC website for most recent list – some countries could be excluded from participation if they have failed to fulfil other inventory and reporting requirements	DR	PDD	Yes, Brazil – date of ratification 23-August-2002 Canada – date of ratification 17-December-2002 Japan - – date of ratification 4-June-2002 UK - – date of ratification 31 - May - 2002	Ok	Ok
1.4 The project results in reductions of GHG emissions or increases in sequestration when compared to the	DR	PDD ACM	Yes, The current practice at Canabrava landfill is to allow the uncontrolled release of LFG into the atmosphere. The collection and destruction of the methane in the project	Ok	Ok



REQUIREMENT	MoV	Ref	Comment	Draft finding	Concl
caseline; and the project can be reasonably shown to be different from the baseline scenario  To this end, the project shall correctly apply approved baseline and monitoring methodologies. See Table 4 below		001	activity will reduce GHG emissions. ACM001 is correctly applied.	Ţ.	
1.5 Parties, stakeholders and UNFCCC accredited NGOs shall have been invited to comment on the validation requirements for minimum 30 days (45 days for AR projects), and the project design document and comments have been made publicly available  These will have resulted from the publishing of the PDD during the validation process. Note that regular and SSC projects are to be displayed for 30 days, "normal" AR projects are to be displayed for 45 days	DR	UNF CCC site	PDD publicly available until 2005/09/16. No comments received. <a href="http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/Validation/view.html?ProjecttId=OKHWOY0AAKQSR7MX5MQB4F6SE1LCG8&amp;OE=SGS-UKL">http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/Validation/view.html?ProjecttId=OKHWOY0AAKQSR7MX5MQB4F6SE1LCG8&amp;OE=SGS-UKL</a>	Ok	Ok
1.6 The project has correctly completed a Project Design Document, using the current version and exactly following the guidance  See Table 8 below. Note requirements for regular and AR projects are different	DR	PDD	Almost; CDM PDD version 2 was used.  Section A.3, it is missing to define private or public entity project participants.  To close out CAR 6, the PDD was revised and status of project participants was included.	CAR 6	CAR 06 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November, 2005.
1.7 The project shall not make use of Official Development Assistance (ODA), nor result in the diversion of such ODA	DR	PDD	No ODA has been provided for this project.  To be confirmed by local assessor (interview with project proponents).	Verify	Ok
1.8 For AR projects, the host country shall have issued a communication			N/A		



REQUIREMENT	MoV	Ref	Comment	Draft finding	Concl
providing a single definition of minimum tree cover, minimum land area value and minimum tree height. Has such a letter peen issued and are the definitions consistently applied throughout the PDD?					
1.9 Does the project meet the additional requirements detailed in: Table 9 for SSC projects Table 10 for AR projects			N/A		
Table 11 for AR SSC projects					
1.10 Is the current version of the PDD complete and does it clearly reflect all the nformation presented during the validation assessment.  Project Documentation should be complete and should also reflect information presented in the course of the validation assessment so this information is available to other stakeholders. Alternatively, information provided will need to be discussed in detail in the validation report.	DR	PDD	The current version is used. See also table 5 and 6 of the present checklist.  To close out the CARs and NIRs, a new version of PDD was prepared, including the necessary details and information.	See NIRs 8, 9 and 10.	Ok.
1.11 Does the PDD use accurate and reliable information that can be verified in an objective manner?  All information must be verified, this includes all the default factors and parameters used in the calculations. For example for a Landfill Gas project, all factors used in the calculation of the Methane Correction Factor should be discussed and verified	DR	PDD	For the most of data, yes.  For the electricity consumption by the project activity: it is not clear (there is no reference or source of data) for the information about electricity production in Brazil (in the PDD, it was informed that 97% of electricity in Brazil come from hydroelectric).	NIR 12	Ok, NIR 12 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November; information was provided in the revised



REQUIREMENT	MoV	Ref	Comment	Draft finding	Concl
					PDD.

#### Table 2 Baseline methodology (ies) (Ref: PDD Section B and E and Annex 3 and AM) Normal CDM projects only

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
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The project will need to apply an approved baseline and monitoring methodology to each part of the project. As part of the validation, check if the selected approved methodology(ies) have been correctly applied. See Tables 9 and 11 for guidance on identifying the correct methodology for SSC and SSC AR projects. The determination of the additionality of the project is part of the methodology but is covered in table 4

Using the WORD version of the PDD and a copy of the approved methodology(ies) undertake a section by section / line by line check of the PDD against the methodology. Answer all questions in this table to ensure that all parts of the methodology have been addressed. Highlight any deviations in the PDD and save using track changes mode. Compile the findings into UK. Findings. CDM. Submit the PDD as part of the validation report.

The methodology must be applied exactly as defined. Every parameter must be checked including formulas and the application of the formulas to calculate emissions and emission reductions (check spreadsheets if applicable). Check data sources – references to documents must be publicly available and cited fully in the PDD – a general web address is not sufficient.

More than one methodology can be applied if the project consists of several activities. If this is the case, answer the questions below for each activity and methodology.

2.1 Does the project meet all the applicability criteria listed in the methodology	PDD AM	DR	Yes.  ACM 0001 is applicable to landfill gas capture project activities, where the baseline scenario is the partial or total atmospheric release of the gas (as verified in Canabrava landfill, total release) and the project activities include the situation where the captured gas is flared (as mentioned in item (a) of the methodology.	Ok	OK
2.2 Is the project boundary consistent with the approved methodology	PDD AM	DR	Yes. The project boundary is the site of the project activity where the gas is captured and destroyed. It is consistent with ACM 0001	Ok	Ok



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
2.3 Are the baseline emissions determined in accordance with the methodology described	PDD AM	DR	Yes. ACM 0001 defines that project proponents should provide an ex ante estimate of emissions reductions, by projecting the future GHG emissions of the landfill using verifiable methods.  The total methane emissions in the absence of the project activity are estimated based on the waste tonnage of the landfill using a United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) first-order kinetic model for landfill gas.	Ok	Ok
2.4 Are the project emissions determined in accordance with the methodology described	PDD AM	DR	Yes.  As described in the PDD, the landfill gas not captured by the landfill gas collection and flaring system cannot be monitored, as this emission is diffused over the landfill. The amount of landfill gas collected and destroyed by combustion can be monitored using a flow meter. Project emissions are thus comprised of the quantity of methane collected and not flared due to flaring inefficiency, and this amount is subtracted from the measured amount of collected methane (expected efficiency is upwards of 99.99%).  In addition, ACM0001 defines that possible CO2 emissions should be accounted as project emissions. The electricity required for the operation of the project activity should be accounted and monitored. Project proponents should account for CO2 emissions by multiplying the quantity of electricity required with the CO2 emissions intensity of the	Ok	Ok



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
			displaced (CEFelectricity,y). It was considered in Canabrava project (PDD, page 23, Table 4) and table 5 ("Total Project activity Emissions").		
2.5 Is the leakage of the project activity determined in accordance with the methodology described	PDD ACM	DR	No leakage effects need to be accounted under ACM 0001 Emissions from electricity consumption is calculated and subtracted from the project emissions reductions (PDD, pages 22-24).	Ok	Ok
2.6 Are the emission reductions determined in accordance with the methodology described	PDD ACM	DR	Yes. ACM 0001 efines that the emission reduction achieved by the project activity during a given year "y" (ERy) is the difference between the amount of methane actually destroyed during the year (MDproject,y) and the amount of methane that would have been destroyed during the year in the absence of the project activity (MDreg,y) 3, times the approved Global Warming Potential value for methane (GWPCH4).  - Electricity and thermal energy emission reductions do not apply to the project Canabrava.  - The "Adjustment Factor" was considered as the flare efficiency.  - CO2 emissions resulting from electricity consumption was accounted and deducted from the emission reductions.	Ok	Ok



#### Table 3 Additionality (Ref: PDD Section B3 and AM) Normal CDM projects only

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
	litionality	will need	ses in sequestration when compared to the baseline; and the project d to be determined in accordance with the relevant section of the appeted to be verified		
3.1 Does the PDD follow all the steps required in the methodology to determine the additionality	PDD AM	DR	ACM0001 methodology requires the use of the "Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality". The five steps were clearly described and demonstrated in the PDD (section B.3)	Ok	Ok
3.2 Is the discussion on the additionality clear and have all assumptions been supported by transparent and documented evidence	PDD AM	DR	Yes.	Ok	Ok
3.3 Does the selected baseline represent the most likely scenario among other possible and/or discussed scenarios?	PDD AM	DR	Yes from doc review. Confirmed by local assessor	Ok	Ok
3.4 Is it demonstrated/justified that the project activity itself is not a likely baseline scenario	PDD AM	DR	Yes from doc review. Confirmed by local assessor	Ok	Ok



Table 4 Monitoring methodology (PDD Section D and AM) Normal CDM Projects only

CHECKLIST QUESTION Ref. MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
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The project will apply an approved monitoring methodology to each part of the project. As part of the validation, check if the selected approved methodology(ies) have been correctly applied. See Tables 9 and 11 for guidance on identifying the correct methodology for SSC and SSC AR projects.

Using the WORD version of the PDD and a copy of the approved methodology(ies) undertake a section by section / line by line check of the PDD against the methodology. Answer all questions in this table to ensure that all parts of the methodology have been addressed. Highlight any deviations in the PDD and save using track changes mode. Compile the findings into UK. Findings. CDM. Submit the PDD as part of the validation report.

The methodology must be applied exactly as defined. Every parameter must be checked including formulas and the application of the formulas to calculate emissions and emission reductions (check spreadsheets if applicable). Check data sources – references to documents must be publicly available and cited fully in the PDD – a general web address is not sufficient.

More than one methodology can be applied if the project consists of several activities. If this is the case, answer the questions below for each activity and methodology.

4.1 Does the project meet all the applicability criteria listed in the monitoring methodology	PDD AM	DR	Yes. ACM 0001 is applicable to landfill gas capture project activities, where the baseline scenario is the partial or total atmospheric release of the gas and the project activities include situations where the captured gas is flared (the case of Canabrava project).	Ok	Ok
4.2 Does the PDD provide for the monitoring of the baseline emissions as required in the monitoring methodology	PDD AM	DR	No monitoring of baseline emissions is required; monitoring methodology is based on the direct measurement of the quantity of LFG captured, collected and destroyed by the LFG management system.	Ok	Ok
4.3 Does the PDD provide for the monitoring of the project emissions as required in the monitoring methodology	PDD AM	DR	No, Section D.2.2.1 don't consider items 1, 11.  The methane content of the flare should be analysed to determine the fraction of methane destroyed within the flare.	CAR 7	CAR 07 was closed out on 3rd November, 2005.



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
4.4 Does the PDD provide for the monitoring of the leakage as required in the monitoring methodology	PDD AM	DR	No leakage needs to be accounted.  CO2 emissions resulting from electricity consumption was accounted and deducted from the emission reductions (see also item 2.6 of this checklist).	Ok	Ok
4.5 Does the PDD provide for Quality Control (QC) and Quality Assurance (QA) Procedures as required in the monitoring methodology	PDD AM	DR	Section D.3 don't inform the QC/QA for item 1.  CAR close out details: it was inserted in the revised PDD.	See CAR 7	CAR 07 was closed out on 3rd November, 2005.

Table 5 Monitoring plan (PDD Annex 4) Normal CDM Project activities only

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl					
In addition to the application of the monitoring methodology, the PDD should contain a monitoring plan in Annex 4. The content of the monitoring plan should be validated based on the questions below										
5.1 Monitoring of Sustainable Development Indicators/ Environmental Impacts	PDD	DR	There was no indicator for monitoring of sustainable performance in the Annex 4 of PDD.	CAR 3	CAR 3 was closed out on 3rd					
It is checked that choices of indicators are reasonable and complete to monitor sustainable performance over time.			CAR close out details: A revised PDD was prepared (version from 31st October, 2005), including monitoring of sustainable development indicators and environmental impacts: Job creation, Income generation, impact of odour on neighbours, Subsurface migration of landfill gas, Landfill safety, and Technology transfer.		November.					
5.1.1 Does the monitoring plan provide the	PDD	DR	No. See above.	See 5.1	CAR 3 was closed out					



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
collection and archiving of relevant data concerning environmental, social and economic impacts?			See CAR close out details in 5.1	and CAR 3	on 3rd November.
5.1.2 Is the choice of indicators for sustainability development (social, environmental, economic) reasonable?	PDD	DR	No. See above See CAR close out details in 5.1	See 5.1 and CAR 3	CAR 3 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November.
5.1.3 Will it be possible to monitor the specified sustainable developme indicators?	PDD	DR	No. See above. See CAR close out details in 5.1.	See 5.1 and CAR 3	CAR 3 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November.
5.1.4 Are the sustainable development indicators in line with stated national priorities in the Host Country?	PDD	DR	No indicators were defined. See CAR close out details in 5.1.	See 5.1 and CAR 3	CAR 3 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November.
5.2 Project Management Planning It is checked that project implementation is properly prepared for and that critical arrangements are addressed	PDD	DR	Yes. To be confirmed by local assessor.	Verify	Ok
5.2.1 Is the authority and responsibility of project management clearly described?	PDD	DR	Yes. Confirmed by local assessor; also verified technical responsibility.	Verify	Ok



CHECI	KLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
5.2.2	Is the authority and responsibility for registration, monitoring, measurement and reporting clearly described?	PDD	DR	Yes, PDD section D.4	Ok	
5.2.3	Are procedures	PDD	DR/I	Yes, PDD section D.4 and Annex 4.	Verify	Ok
	identified for training of monitoring personnel?			To be confirmed by local assessor: it is not implemented yet, but there is a plan for training people and to prepare an operation manual and procedures.		
5.2.4	Are procedures identified for emergency preparedness for cases where emergencies can cause unintended emissions?	PDD	DR	No.	CAR 4	CAR 4 was closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November.
5.2.5		PDD	DR/I	Yes.	Verify	Ok
	identified for calibration of monitoring equipment?			To be confirmed by local assessor: it is not implemented yet, but there is a plan for preparing an operation manual and procedures, including calibration.		
5.2.6	Are procedures	PDD	DR	Yes.	Verify	ok
	identified for maintenance of monitoring equipment and installations?	enance of oring equipment		To be confirmed by local assessor: it is not implemented yet, but there is a plan for preparing an operation manual and procedures.		
5.2.7	Are procedures identified for monitoring,	PDD	DR	Yes.	Verify	Ok
	measurements and reporting?			To be confirmed by local assessor: it is not implemented yet, but there is a plan for preparing an operation manual		



CHEC	KLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
				and procedures.		
5.2.8	Are procedures identified for day-to-day records handling (including what records to keep, storage area of records and how to process performance documentation)	PDD	DR	Yes.  Procedures are not implemented yet, but there is a plan for preparing an operation manual and procedures (see PDD section D.4 and Annex 4).	Verify	Ok
5.2.9	Are procedures identified for dealing with possible monitoring data adjustments and uncertainties?	PDD	DR	Yes.  Procedures are not implemented yet, but there is a plan for preparing an operation manual and procedures (see PDD section D.4 and Annex 4).	Verify	Ok
5.2.10	Are procedures identified for review of reported results/data?	PDD	DR	Yes. See item above	Ok	Ok
5.2.11	Are procedures identified for internal audits of GHG project compliance with operational requirements where applicable?	PDD	DR	Yes.  To be confirmed by local assessor. See item above	Verify	Ok
5.2.12	Are procedures identified for project performance reviews before data is submitted for verification, internally or externally?	PDD	DR	Yes (section 2.4, annex 4)	Ok	Ok



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
5.2.13 Are procedures identified for corrective actions in order to provide for more accurate future monitoring and reporting?	PDD	DR	Yes (section 3, annex 4)	Ok	Ok

#### Table 6 Environmental Impacts (Ref PDD Section F and relevant local legislation) Normal CDM Project Activities only

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
	impacts	are cons	al entity documentation on the analysis of the environmental impact sidered significant by the project participants or the host Party, have ses as required by the host Party		
6.1 Has an analysis of the environmental	PDD	DR	No, need more information.	NIR 8	NIR was
impacts of the project activity been sufficiently described?			Close out details: additional information was included in revised PDD.		closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November
6.2 Are there any Host Party	PDD	DR	Inform about any requirements for EIA.	NIR 9	NIR was
requirements for an Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), and if yes, is an EIA approved?			No EIA requirement for the project. Representative of Bahia State Environmental Agency was interviewed during the site visit; he informed that it is necessary a specific license and there is evidence that the project proponents contacted the environmental agency for the license requesting.		closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November
6.3 Will the project create any adverse environmental effects?	PDD	DR	No.	Verify	Ok
			To be confirmed by local assessor.		



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
			It was verified that there is no adverse environmental effect.		
6.4 Are transboundary environmental	PDD	DR	No significant environmental impacts expected.	Verify	Ok
impacts considered in the analysis?			To be confirmed by local assessor.		
6.5 Have identified environmental impacts been addressed in the project design?	PDD	DR	Section F.1 "beneficial environmental impacts reducing emissions of methane and other trace gases."	NIR 10	NIR was closed out
			Verify impact over Mocambro River and Coroado River: it was verified during site visit and by interview with environmental agency representative.		on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November
6.6 Does the project comply with	PDD	DR	Verify licence(s).	Verify	Ok
environmental legislation in the host country?			Required documents relate to licensing process was presented to Bahia State Environmental agency by project proponents in June 2005. The license has been not issued yet. Environmental Agency representative was interviewed and informed that there is no pending and that the license will be issued soon.		



Table 7 Comments by local stakeholders (Ref PDD Section G) All CDM Project Activities

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
Project developers need to invite comments be need to show that due account was taken of a			ers and a summary of the comments received should be provided. at have been received	The project de	veloper will
7.1 Have relevant stakeholders been consulted?	PDD	DR	Yes, see PDD section G.1	Ok	Ok
7.2 Have appropriate media been used to invite comments by local stakeholders?	PDD	DR	Verify.  To be confirmed by local assessor.  Yes, the letters were sent in local language; also, a public meeting with local stakeholders was held in Salvador on June 21, 2005 to present the project to the public as well as to official authorities; documented evidences and records regarding this meeting were verified and copies provided to SGS.	Verify	Ok
7.3 If a stakeholder consultation process is required by regulations/laws in the host country, has the stakeholder consultation process been carried out in accordance with such regulations/laws?	PDD	DR	No, the project need to send a letter to stakeholders according "Resolution #1 (2003/09/11) Brazil".  Invitations were published in two different local newspapers of broad circulation announcing the project's public meeting. The letters were sent in June 2005 and copies were verified.	CAR 5	CAR 5 was closed out
7.4 Is a summary of the stakeholder comments received provided?	PDD	DR	Yes.	Ok	Ok
7.5 Has due account been taken of any stakeholder comments received?	PDD	DR	Yes.	Ok	Ok



#### Table 8 Other requirements All CDM project activities

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl				
and AR SSC each use different PDD template Obtain a copy from the CDM website, and a copy from the PDD guidance for SSC and SSC AR profin a WORD version of the PDD, use track chashowing and append it to the Validation report	s, but to opy of the ojects. Pe nges mo as evide	date, the guidant erform and to no erform and erform and erform and erformed and er	Iment, using the current version and exactly following the guidance of ARSSC PDD is not available not accompany the PPD. See Tables 9 and 11 for guidance on his section by section / line by line check on the contents of the PDD. So the any deviations (however minor) from the PDD. Save this docume the auditing process. Compile a list of the differences in UK. Findings sted on one CAR; substantive findings can be listed as individual find	ow to find the o ent with tracked s.CDM. Split th	correct version				
8.1.1 Editorial issues: does the project correctly apply the PDD template and has the document been completed without modifying/adding headings or logo, format or font.	PDD	DR	Yes, no changes have been observed.	Ok	Ok				
8.1.2 Substantive issues: does the PDD address all the specific requirements under each header. If requirements are not applicable / not relevant, this must be stated and justified	PDD	DR	Yes.	Ok	Ok				
8.2 Technology to be employed  COP 10 Re-emphasized that clean development mechanism project activities should lead to the transfer of environmentally safe and sound technologies and know-how. The validator should ensure that environmentally safe and sound technology and know-how is used.									
8.2.1 Does the project design engineering reflect current good practices?	PDD	DR	Yes. There are other CDM projects using similar technology.	Ok	Ok				



	CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
8.2.2	Does the project use state of the art technology or would the technology result in a significantly better performance than any commonly used technologies in the host country?	PDD	DR	To combust the LFG, an enclosed flare with full process controls and instrumentation will also be constructed and operated.  Verified the documentation and plans, because the project will be implemented in 2006	Ok	. Ok
be sub	s the project technology likely to estituted by other or more efficient plogies within the project period?	PDD	DR	It is expected not.	Ok	Ok
8.2.4	Does the project require extensive initial training and maintenance efforts in order to work as presumed during the project period?	PDD	DR/I	All continuously measured parameters (LFG flow, CH4 concentration, flare temperature, and flare operating hours) will be recorded electronically.  As described on the PDD, during the operational phase, there will be new jobs created locally for duties related to operations and maintenance, landscaping, plumbing, monitoring and security personnel. These people will be fully trained by CRA on their duties and tasks.  CRA will conduct a training and quality control program to ensure that good management practices are ensured and implemented by all project operating personnel in terms of record-keeping, equipment calibration, overall maintenance, and procedures for corrective action. An operations manual will be developed for the operating personnel.	Ok	Ok
8.3 L	Duration of the Project/ Crediting  It is as		whether	the temporal boundaries of the project are clearly defined.		
8.3.1	Are the project's starting date and	PDD	DR	Section C.1.1 – starting date 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter of 2006.	CAR 11	CAR 11



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
operational lifetime clearly defined and reasonable?			Section C.1.2 – there is other information in addition to the lifetime; inform only the lifetime 10 years 0 months.		closed out on 3 <sup>rd</sup> November.
			The project staring date depends on the project implementation. It was verified during field audit that there is an implementation plan and that they have started the construction of the landfill gas collection system.		PDD was revised and lifetime informed correctly.
			Operational lifetime is defined as 10 years (potential landfill gas production for Canabrava landfill).		,
8.3.2 Is the assumed crediting time clearly defined and reasonable (renewable crediting period of max. two x 7 years or fixed crediting period of max. 10 years)?	PDD	DR	Yes, section C.2.2.2 – fixed crediting period: 10 years.	Ok	Ok
8.3.3 Does the project's operational lifetime exceed the crediting period	PDD	DR	No.	Ok	Ok



#### Table 9 Additional requirements for SSC project activities only – N/A

Table 10 Additional requirements for AR projects - N/A

#### Table 11 Additional requirements for SSC AR projects - N/A

Table 12 Additional information to be verified by local assessors / site visit

CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
emissions data, a site visit by an Assessor or I	Lead Ass	sessor w	ied, usually by local assessors or during a site visit. Where the ba vill be necessary; where the baseline is constructed from an econo cuses 48c (measure of best practice) any combination of Assessor	omically attractive	e course of
During the line by line review of the PDD, iden the team verifies the data and provides referen			/ facts / assumptions / variables etc that need to be verified. List to documentation where necessary.	them below and t	hen ensure that
The list may be quite long therefore avoid repe	etition.				
Confirm the legal status of CRA (company documentation).	Visit	DR/I	There are documents evidencing that CRA Holding Inc, Canada bougth 50% of the company Infraconsult Engenharia S.A. (on 10th March, 2005) and that from that date, the company changed its name for Conestoga-Rovers e Associados Engenharia S.A.	Ok	Ok
Confirmation of the existence of an agreement between CRA and Prefeitura Municipal de Salvador.	Visit	DR/I	There is an agreement signed for CRA and Preitura Municipal de Salvador (Contract between City of Salvador and Conestoga-Rovers & Associates, issued on 20 <sup>th</sup> May, 2005). From this document, CRA has the right of implement the project and explore the landfill	Ok	Ok

gas, paying defined royalties to Salvador Municipality.



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
Verify technical responsible.	Visit	DR	There is a documented technical responsibility for the project ("ART n° SP0000090405-000007), issued on 25th July, 2005.	Ok	Ok
Verify equipment and infrastructure documentation.	Visit	DR Site visit/I	The project is not implemented. No equipment or order relates to equipment purchasing is available during the site visit time. A list of main equipment was verified ("Lista de equipamentos principais- Projeto canabrava")	Ok	Ok
Verify plant of the landfill and project.	Visit	DR Site visit	It was verified; It was possible to check area and details about the project implementation plan.	Ok	Ok
Verify condition of the landfill like described in the PDD.	Visit	Site visit	The site is like described in PDD (location, area, and neighbourhood).	Ok	Ok
Verify implementation schedule of the project.	Visit	DR	Plan and shedule was presented by CRA representatives during the site visit.	-	Observation: Copy of implementatio n plan presented during site visit should be sent to SGS.
Verify organization chart of the project.	Visit	DR	The organizational structure and functions were explained by CRA representatives interviewed during site visit.	-	Observation: Copy of organization chart presented during site visit should be sent to SGS.



CHECKLIST QUESTION	Ref.	MoV*	COMMENTS	Draft Concl	Final Concl
Confirm that there are no current regulation requiring removal of methane for safety considerations	Visit	DR/I	Environmental Agency representative was contacted and interviewed about legal requirements. There is no regulation that could affect the baseline emissions. During site visit, it was verified that no LFG has been destroyed; total gas is releasing to atmosphere.	Ok	Ok
Review licences from environmental agency and obtain copies	Visit	DR/ site visit/I	Environmental Agency representative was contacted and interviewed about legal requirements and licensing.  Required documents relate to licensing process was presented to Bahia State Environmental agency by project proponents in June 2005. The license has been not issued yet. Copies of these documents were verified	Ok	Ok
Verify that the meeting listed in on page 27-32 (PDD) took place – check minutes and contacts some of the attendees (by telephone if not in person).	Visit	DR/I	Records and photos were verified; invitations and comments from participants were verified. Environmental Agency representative was contacted and interviewed.	Ok	Ok



References consulted during Ground Truthing and brief summary of content / significance [please try to obtain a hard copy where ever possible]:

Ref no.	Title (full bibliographic reference if possible)	Brief note on content / significance	Hard copy (Y/n)
1	Project Design Document: Canabrava Landfill Gas Project, versions issued on 26 July/2005 and 31 October/2005.		Y
2	Approved consolidated baseline methodology ACM0001		Υ
	"Consolidated baseline methodology for landfill gas project activities" ( <b>UNFCCC/CCNUCC</b> ; version 1, 3 September, 2004).		
3	Approved consolidated monitoring methodology ACM0001 "Consolidated monitoring methodology for landfill gas project activities" (UNFCCC/CCNUCC; version 1, 3 September, 2004).		Y
4	Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality		Υ
	(UNFCCC/CCNUCC; issued 22 October, 2004).		
5	Copy of letters sent to stakeholder consultation.		Υ
6	Copy of letters/comments received from stakeholders.		Υ
7	Documented technical responsibility for the Canabrava project ("ART n° SP0000090405-000007), issued on 25 <sup>th</sup> July, 2005.		Y
8	Attendance list of the public meeting with the local stakeholders on 21 <sup>st</sup> June, 2005.		Y
9	Questionnaires distributed to participants in the public meeting in Jun 21st, 2005.	Questions about the project.	Y



10	Contract between City of Salvador and Conestoga-Rovers & Associates, issued on 20 <sup>th</sup> May, 2005.	Concession to CRA explores the Canabrava landfill and implement the project.	Y
11	"Requerimento para Licença de Localização" and "Roteiro de caracterização do empreendimento - RCE/Licença de localização para indústrias" (13 July, 2005)	Application questionaire presented to state environmental agency, with general information about the project and its equipment. Necessary documentation for license requesting.	Y
12	"Termo de responsabilidade ambiental" - TRA, 16 June, 2005.	"Term of Environmental Responsibility", signed by Conestoga-Rovers & Associates representative (on 16 th June, 2005). In this document, there is a CRA commitment to be in compliance with environmental legal requirments, to promote the environemntal quality and to avoid pollution and negative impacts from Canabrava project.	Y
13	"Ata da Assembléia geral Extraordinária realizada em 10 de Março de 2005". Infraconsult Engenharia S.A.	Document evidencing that CRA Holding Inc, Canada bougth 50% of the company Infraconsult Engenharia S.A. (on 10th March, 2005) and that from that date, the company changed its name for Conestoga-Rovers e Associados Engenharia S.A.	Υ



Individuals interviewed during Validation and Ground Truthing [name, position and contact details, plus a brief summary of points discussed

Date met	Name	Position	Contact details	Brief note on subject of interview
October 2005	Guy L. Treadwell	Manager	CRA gtreadwell@craworld.com 519 502 3689	All technical information about the project.
October 2005	Luciano Fiuza	Manager	CRA <a href="mailto:jlfiuza@craworld.com">jlfiuza@craworld.com</a> 55 71 2107-1600	All documentation and licences.
October 2005	Francisco Brito	Assessor	Centro Recursos Ambientais  fbrito@cra.ba.gov.br  55 71 3117-1259	Operation license, environmental license, stakeholder meeting.



#### **ANNEX 5 - FINDINGS OVERVIEW**

#### FINDINGS FROM VALIDATION OF CANABRAVA LANDFILL GAS PROJECT - CDM.VAL0129

Each Table below represents a finding from the validation assessment. The findings are numbered consecutively, approximately in the order that they have been identified.

Description of table:

Type Findings are either New Information Requests (NIR) or Corrective Action Requests

(CAR). CARs are items that must be addressed before a project can receive a

recommendation for registration. NIRs may lead to the raising of CARs.

Observations are included at the end and may or may not be addressed. They are

primarily to act as signposts for the verifying DOE.

Issue Details the content of the finding

Ref refers to the item number in the Validation Protocol

Response Please insert response to finding, starting with the date of entry.

Rows for comments and further response will be appended to the table until the Findings has been addressed to the satisfaction of the Lead Assessor.

Please note that this is an open list and more findings may be added as validation progresses.

#### Date:28/09/2005

#### Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
1	CAR	No letter of approval from an Annex I country (Canada) has been provided.	1.1

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA Comments: CRA applied for Canadian DNA (Designated Operational Entity) provisional approval on September 15, 2005. A provisional letter of approval is expected to be issued by October 21<sup>st</sup>, 2005. CRA will apply for a final letter of approval upon issuance of the SGS validation report.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

CAR 1 remains outstanding. The project include 2 more Annex I, United Kingdom and Japan and no letter of approval has been provided.

[Acceptance and close out]

#### Date:28/09/2005

#### Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

2 CAR No letter of approval by host country (Brazil) has been submitted to the validator, this will only be obtained on delivery of a validation report.	Ν	lo.	Type	Issue	Ref
	2		CAR		1.2

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA Comments: CRA will obtain a letter of approval from Brazilian DNA (Designated National Authority) upon issuance of the SGS validation report.

Date: CAR 2 remains outstanding

[Acceptance and close out]



Date:28/09/2005

#### Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

3 CAR No monitoring of sustainable development and environmental impacts. 5.1	No.	Type	Issue	Ref
	3	CAR	No monitoring of sustainable development and environmental impacts.	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA Comments: The following represents a monitoring methodology for sustainable development and environmental impacts. This methodology will be transferred to the Project Design Document. Sustainable development indicators are present in the areas of economic development, and social and environmental impacts.

#### **Economic Development:**

Job creation: an incremental number of jobs will be created at the site by the implementation of the project activity. Monthly employment records will be used to monitor this indicator.

Income generation: an incremental wage increase will be realized by landfill gas management facility personnel as compared to alternative employment. Hourly wages will be used to assess this indicator.

#### Social and Environmental Impact:

Odour: the impact of odour on neighbours is expected to decrease and will be monitored through the number of odour reports made by neighbouring residents.

Subsurface migration of landfill gas: the driving force for subsurface migration is expected to decrease with the implementation of the project activity. This indicator will be monitored by assessing reports made by neighbouring residents regarding incidents related to landfill gas migration.

Landfill safety: implementation of the landfill gas management system is expected to decrease the potential for adverse landfill impacts such as landfill fires. This will be monitored by assessing the number of incidents at the landfill related to fires or other concerns.

Technology transfer: the project activity represents an example of technology transfer. Operation of the constructed landfill gas management system will complete monitoring requirements for this performance indicator. A further monitoring procedure will be the communication of the project activity results at conferences or in the technical literature.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]: PDD was revised (version of 31 October, 2005) and monitoring of sustainable development and environmental impacts are described in Annex 4.

CAR 3 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

#### Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
4	CAR	No procedures for emergency cases can cause unintended emissions.	5.2.4

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: In case of flare downtime for maintenance or other reasons, the landfill gas would not be collected/icombusted, and would be released to the atmosphere. This scenario would be equivalent to the baseline scenario, where the LFG produced at the landfill would undergo uncontrolled release to the atmosphere.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.



[Acceptance and close out]: The assessment team accepted the explanation about unintended emissions. CAR 4 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
5	CAR	The stakeholder consultation should follow the DNA requeriments:	7.3
		"Resolution #1 (2003/09/11) Brazil".	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: Letters of invitation asking comments about the project were sent to all stakeholders required by "Resolution # 1 (2003/09/11) Brazil". Copies of the letters are attached and will be available for further review during the SGS site visit.

Date:November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005. [Acceptance and close out]: Copies of the letters and evidences that they were sent were verified during the site visit (letters sent in June, 2005 for Conselho de Moradores de Canabrava, Munistério Público do Estado da Bahia, Centro de Recursos Ambientais - Estado da Bahia, Superintendência de Meio Ambiente de Salvador, Secretaria do Meio Ambiente e dos Recursos Hídricos do Estado da Bahiae para Câmara Municipal de Salvador. The letters were sent as required by "Resolution #1 (2003/09/11) Brazil".

CAR 5 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
6	CAR	Section A.3, it is missing to define private or public entity project	1.6
		participants	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: The section A.3 of the PDD will be updated with the identification of public and private project participants as follows:

- LIMPURB, City of Salvador, State of Bahia (Public Entity)
- Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (Private Entity)
- Natsource Asset Management Corp. (Private Entity)

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]PDD was revised (version issued on 31 October, 2005) and updated. Two more participants were included (United Kingdom: Natsource (Europe) Ltd., a Private Entity, and Japan: Natsource Japan Co., Ltd., a Private Entity).

CAR 6 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
7	CAR	PDD, Section D.2.2.1, did not consider items 1, 11.	4.3 / 4.5
		According monitoring methodology the methane content of the flare should be analysed to determine the fraction of methane destroyed within the flare.	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: The PDD will be updated and ID # 1 (total amount of LFG captured) and ID # 11 (Regulatory requirements relating to landfill projects) will be added to the table in sections D.2.2.1 as per the requirements in consolidated methodology ACM0001. It is noted however that the total amount of landfill gas captured will differ from the amount of landfill gas flared (ID # 2 of ACM0001) by the flare efficiency. As such, ID # 2 will be a calculated quantity based on ID # 1. The QA/QC table in Section D.3 will be updated to include ID # 1 and ID # 11.



ID # 5 of Table D.2.2.1. identifies that flare efficiency will be monitored by continued measurement of operation time of flare (through temperature) and through periodic measurement of the methane content of flare exhaust gas. This monitoring item is consistent with ID # 5 as outlined in ACM0001.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]: The PDD was revised (version 31 October, 2005) and item 1 and 11 were included in section D.2.2.1 and D.3. Annex 4 was updated to include the monitoring of the methane content in the flare emissions.

CAR 7 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

No.	Type	Issue	
8	NIR	Need more information about the analysis of the environmental impacts	6.1
		of the project activity.	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: An analysis of environmental impacts was provided in sections F.1 and F.2 of the updated version of the PDD. No negative environmental impacts are associated with the project activity. All condensate generated by the project activity will be collected and sanitary water will be properly collected and treated to comply with local environmental regulations. Emissions from the enclosed drum flare are expected to be largely carbon dioxide and water vapour with trace amounts of uncombusted methane. The combustion regime of the flare is carefully monitored to ensure the destruction of methane and other components. Further, noise from the blowers required to induce vacuum on the landfill gas collection wellfield is minimal.

There is a positive environmental impact on the environment due to the project activity. Landfill gas emissions are decreased, reducing greenhouse gas emissions and impacts to localized air pollution. Odour will be diminished at local receptors. Operationally, proper management of the landfill gas will reduce the potential for landfill fires and the associated release of incomplete combustion products. Further, the driving force for subsurface migration of landfill gas and landfill gas components is minimized, protecting adjacent buildings and water bodies such as the Mocambo and Coroado River.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]: The PDD was revised (version issued on 31st October, 2005; section E, pages 26-27) to include the information above.

NIR 8 has been closed out.

Date:28/09/2005

## Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
9	NIR	It is not clear if there are any requirements for EIA.	6.2

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: The local environmental agency (CRA-Centro de Recursos Ambientais) requires an environmental impact assessment for the project activity, and an application has been submitted to them. The application receipt will be available for review during the SGS site visit.

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]: The application receipt was verified during the site visit ("Protocolo Formação de processo n° 2005 - 004517/TEC/LL-0039", date: 11 August, 2005, fator gerador: LL - implantação de poços de coleta de gás metano - N.S. da Vitória/Salvador - MedP), as well as



the documentation detailing the project, that was sent to the environmental agency for obtaining the license.

Additionally, it was verified the publication in the newspaper "Tribune of the Bahia", of 14 June, 2005 of "Order of License of Localization" presented by the Conestoga-Rovers and Associados for installation of the project. Verified that the company has a "signed Term of Environmental Responsibility" in 16/June/2005), for which she compromises to fulfill with its environmental obligations, to promote the development and the environmental quality, not pollute, not degrade and not impact the environment. The license was still not forwarded by the environmental agency. In an interview (conference call) with representative technician of the environmental agency of the state of Bahia, it was gotten specific information of that it does not have petitions that hinder the installation of the project and that the license will have to be forwarded in briefing.

NIR 9 was closed out.

#### Date:28/09/2005

## Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
10	NIR	Inform about environmental impact over Mocambo River and Coroado	6.5
		River.	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: There will be no adverse environmental impact to the Mocambo River or the Coroado River from the project activity. All condensate generated by the project activity will be collected and sanitary water will be properly collected and treated to comply with local environmental regulations. No liquid streams from the project activity will enter the river system. Additionally, operation of the landfill gas collection and flaring system will reduce subsurface migration of landfill gas and the associated impacts on the river system..

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]: The project environmental impacts were described on the document submitted to Estado da Bahia Environmental Agency (CRA - Centro de Recursos Ambientais) and it is in process to obtain the environmental license. During the site visit, the project bounderies were verify (the rivers are not close to the site). The audit team accepted the CRA comments about leakage (liquid streams) from the project .

NIR 10 has been closed out.

#### Date:28/09/2005

## Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Type	Issue	Ref
11	CAR	PDD Section C.1.2 – there is other information in addition to the lifetime	8.3.1
		of the project. Operational lifetime is not clearly defined.	

Date: October 11, 2005

[Comments] CRA comments: The text will be revised and the only information in section C.1.2 of the updated PDD will be: "10 years and 0 months".

Date: November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2005.

[Acceptance and close out]The PDD was revised and the new version provides the correct information.

CAR 11 has been closed out.

Date:18/10/2005

## Raised by:Fabian/Aurea

No.	Туре	Issue	Ref
12	NIR	There is no reference or source of information relate to this statement	1.11



	"Electricity production in Brasil is largely comprised of hydroelectric, with approximately 97% of total energy coming from this sector " (PDD, section E.2).				
Date:	Date:				
[Com	[Comments] CRA comments: The new version of PDD includes the reference				
Date:	Date: November 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 2005.				
	[Acceptance and close out]: The reference was included in the revised version of PDD (31				
Octob	October, 2005). The source of data was <a href="http://countrystudies.us/brazil/76.htm">http://countrystudies.us/brazil/76.htm</a> .				

Observations:



## Annex 6 - Local assessment checklist

## Canabrava Landfill Gas Project (CDM.VAL 0129)

This checklist is designed to provide confirmation of in-country data and information provided in the Project Design Document. It serves as a "reality check" on the project. It is to be completed by SGS Brazil.

Issue	Findings	Source /Means of Verification	Further action / clarification / information required?
Confirm the legal status of CRA (company documentation).	There are documents evidencing that CRA Holding Inc, Canada bougth 50% of the company Infraconsult Engenharia S.A. (on 10th March, 2005) and that from that date, the company changed its name for Conestoga-Rovers e Associados Engenharia S.A.	DR/I	No
Confirm the existence of an agreement between CRA and Salvador Municipality.	There is an agreement signed with CRA and Preitura Municipal de Salvador (Contract between City of Salvador and Conestoga-Rovers & Associates, issued on 20 <sup>th</sup> May, 2005). From this document, CRA has the right of implement the project and explore the landfill gas, paying defined royalties to Salvador Municipality.	DR/I	No
Verify technical responsible.	There is a documented technical responsibility for the project ("ART n° SP0000090405-000007), issued on 25th July, 2005.	DR/I	No
Verify equipment and infrastructure documentation.	The project is not implemented. No equipment or order relates to equipment purchasing is available during the site visit time. A list of main equipment was verified ("Lista de equipamentos principais- Projeto canabrava")	Site visit/DR/I	No
Verify plant of the landfill and project.	It was verified; It was possible to check area and details about the project implementation plan.	DR/site visit	No



Issue	Findings	Source /Means of Verification	Further action / clarification / information required?
Verify condition of the landfill like described in the PDD.	The site is like described in PDD (location, area, neighbourhood).	DR/site visit	No
Verify implementation schedule of the project.	Plan and shedule was presented by CRA representatives during the site visit.	DR/I	No. Observation: Copy of implementation plan presented during site visit should be sent t oSGS.
Verify organization chart of the project.	The organizational structure and functions were explained by CRA representatives interviewed during site visit.	I	No Observation: Copy of organization chart presented during site visit should be sent t oSGS.
Confirm that there are no current regulation requiring removal of methane for safety considerations	Environmental Agency representative was contacted and interviewed about legal requirements. There is no regulation that could affect the baseline emissions. During site visit, it was verified that no LFG has been destroyed; total gas is releasing to atmosphere.	I/DR/Site visit	No
Review licences from environmental agency and	Environmental Agency representative was contacted and interviewed about legal requirements and licensing.	DR/site visit/I	No
obtain copies	Required documents relate to licensing process was presented to Bahia State Environmental agency by project proponents in June 2005. The license has been not issued yet. Copies of these documents were verified.		
Verify that the meeting listed in on page 27-32 (PDD) took place – check minutes and contacts some of the attendees (by telephone if not in person).	Records and photos were verified; invitations and comments from participants were verified. Environmental Agency representative (who took part in this meeting) was contacted and interviewed.	DR/I	No

## F-CDM-REG



# CDM Project Activity Registration and Validation Report Form

(By submitting this form, designated operational entity confirms that the proposed CDM project activity meets all validation and registration requirements and thereby requests its registration)

Section 1: Request for registration				
SGS United Kingdom Ltd.				
Canabrava Landfill Gas Project				
LIMPURB, City of Salvador, State of Bahia. Conestoga-Rovers & Associates. Natsource Asset Management Corp.				
Scope number 13 – waste handling and disposal.				
Yes / No				
Section 2: Validation report				
List of documents to be attached to this validation report (please check mark):				

- **a**The CDM-PDD of the project activity.
- aAn explanation by the submitting designated operational entity of how it has taken due account of comments on validation requirements received, in accordance with the CDM modalities and procedures, from Parties, stakeholders and UNFCCC accredited non-governmental organizations;
- q The written approval of voluntary participation from the designated national authority of each Party involved, including confirmation by the host Party that the project activity assists it in achieving sustainable development:
- **a** Other documents, including any validation protocol used in the validation.
  - **a** List of documents attached clearly referenced.
  - **a** List of persons interviewed by DOE validation team during the validation process.
  - a Copies of documents reviewed during validation visit.
- a Information on when and how the above validation report is made publicly available.
- g Banking information on the payment of the non-reimbursable registration fee.
- A statement signed by all project participants stipulating the modalities of communicating with the Executive Board and the secretariat in particular with regard to instructions regarding allocations of CERs at issuance.

## **Executive Summary and Introduction, including**

- Description of the proposed CDM project activity
- Scope of validation process (include all documentation that has been reviewed and name persons that have been interviewed as part of the validation, as applicable)
- DOE Validation team (list of all persons involved in the validation, describing functions assumed in the validation)

## Description of the proposed CDM project activity

This report summarizes the results of the validation of the project, performed on the basis of UNFCCC criteria. The validation has been performed as a desk review of the project documents presented by Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (CRA) and a site visit to Canabrava landfill, where staff from the company was interviewed.

The purpose of the project activity is to collect landfill gas (LFG) at Phase A of the Canabrava Landfill and combust the extracted LFG over a ten year period utilizing a high efficiency enclosed flare, thereby reducing greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and generating tonnes of Certified Emissions Reductions (CER).

The Canabrava Landfill is located 18 kilometers (km) from the centre of the City of Salvador, Bahia, Brazil. The entire site covers an area of 66 hectares (ha) and the waste fill area of the site is approximately 40 hectares in size. The size of Phase A of the landfill is approximately 16.8 hectares. The landfill is bordered by the Mocambo River and the Coroado River to the west and to the south respectively. To the north, the site is bordered by the "Barradão" soccer stadium and the Mocambo river; to the east, the Canabrava landfill is surrounded by the Canabrava suburb, a commercial/residential area.

The Canabrava landfill received non-hazardous solid municipal, industrial, commercial, institutional and some agricultural wastes for over 30 years. The landfill emits carbon dioxide and methane into the atmosphere, with these compounds being generated by the anaerobic decomposition of the waste.

The project will involve the construction of a landfill gas collection system consisting of a grid of horizontal trenches and vertical gas extraction wells, centrifugal blowers and all other supporting mechanical and electrical subsystem necessary to collect the LFG. To combust the LFG collected from the site, an enclosed flare with full process controls and instrumentation will also be constructed and operated. The flare will be capable of providing sufficient temperature and retention time of the extracted landfill gas for complete destruction of hydrocarbons, with retention time of 0.5 seconds at a temperature of 875°C.

The emission reductions from Canabrava landfill will be achieved through flaring the LFG collected.

Total amount of emission reductions for the crediting period is therefore 2,143,052 tCO2

#### Baseline Scenario:

The project baseline is the uncontrolled release of the landfill gas into the atmosphere.

## With-project scenario:

Flaring/destruction of captured gas.

#### Leakage:

No leakage needs to be accounted in this project. However, the methodology ACM0001 requires that quantities of electricity or any other fuels required to operate the landfill gas project, including the

pumping equipment for the collection system and energy required to transport heat, should be monitored.

In the project activity, electricity consumption is associated with the blower system used to draw landfill gas to the enclosed drum flare, and the total emission resulting from electricity consumption in the project activity is considered in the total project emissions. Emissions from electricity consumption over the crediting period will be 20 tCO2.

## Environmental and social impacts:

The project is not expected to result in negative environmental and social impacts.

## Scope

The scope of the validation is the independent and objective review of the project design document, the baseline study and monitoring plan and other relevant documents of the Canabrava Landfill Gas Project, Salvador, Bahia, Brazil. The information in these documents is reviewed against the criteria defined in the Marrakech Accords (Decision 17) and the Kyoto Protocol (Article 12) and subsequent guidance from the CDM Executive Board.

The validation is not meant to provide any consulting towards the Client. However, stated requests for clarifications and/or corrective actions may provide input for improvement of the project design.

Overview of documentation that has been reviewed and names of persons that have been interviewed as part of the validation

Please refer to Annex 3.

#### DOE Validation team

Name	Role	
Áurea Nardelli	Team leader / lead assessor	
Fabian Gonçalves	Local assessor	
Gareth Phillips	Technical reviewer	

## Description of methodology for carrying out validation

- Review of CDM-PDD and additional documentation attached to it
- Assessment against CDM requirements (e.g. by use of a validation protocol)
- Report of findings by the DOE, e.g. by use of type of findings (e.g. corrective action requests, clarifications or observations). Please explain the way findings are "labelled" during validation.
- Include statements or assessments in the section "Conclusions, final comments and validation opinion" below.

## Review of CDM-PDD and additional documentation

The validation was performed primarily as a document review of the publicly available project documents (see Annex 2 for the list of documents). The assessment was carried out by trained assessors using a validation protocol.

A site visit was required to verify assumptions in the baseline. Additional information was required to complete the validation, which was obtained through telephone, e-mail and face-to-face interviews with the project developers. These were performed by the lead assessor and local assessor, from SGS do Brazil. Findings of the site visit carried out on 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> October 2005 are summarized in Annex 6 to

this report.

## Assessment against CDM requirements

In order to ensure transparency, a validation protocol was customised for the project. The protocol shows requirements, means of verification and the results from validating the identified criteria. The validation protocol serves the following purposes:

- § it organises, details and clarifies the requirements the project is expected to meet; and
- § it documents both how a particular requirement has been validated and the result of the validation.

The validation protocol consists of several tables. The different columns in these tables are described below.

Checklist Question	Means of verification (MoV)	Comment	Draft and/or Final Conclusion
The various requirements are linked to checklist questions the project should meet.	Explains how conformance with the checklist question is investigated. Examples of means of verification are document review (DR) or interview (I). N/A means not applicable.	The section is used to elaborate and discuss the checklist question and/or the conformance to the question. It is further used to explain the conclusions reached.	This is either acceptable based on evidence provided (OK), or a Corrective Action Request (CAR) due to non-compliance with the checklist question (See below). New Information Request (NIR) is used when the validation team has identified a need for further clarification.

The completed validation protocol for this project is attached as Annex 4 to this report.

## Report of findings and use of type of findings.

As an outcome of the validation process, the team can raise different types of findings.

Where insufficient or inaccurate information is available and clarification or new information is required the Assessor shall raise a **New Information Request (NIR)** specifying what additional information is required.

Where a non-conformance arises that requires the Project Developer to do something (for example correct something in the PDD) the Assessor shall raise a **Corrective Action Request (CAR)**.

A CAR is issued, where:

- I. mistakes have been made with a direct influence on project results;
- II. validation protocol requirements have not been met; or
- III. there is a risk that the project would not be accepted as a CDM project or that emission reductions will not be verified.

The validation process may be halted until this information has been made available to the assessors'

satisfaction. Failure to address a NIR may result in a CAR. Information or clarification provided as a result of an NIR may lead to a CAR. Observations may also be raised which are for the benefit of future projects and future verification or validation actors. These have no impact upon the completion of the validation or verification activity.

Corrective Action Requests and New Information Requests are raised in the draft validation protocol and detailed in a separate form (Annex 5). In this form, the Project Developer is given the opportunity to "close" outstanding CARs and respond to NIRs and Observations.

For this project, the *Corrective Action Requests (CAR)* were closed out through communication between validation team and CRA staff. Changes to the project design were necessary to clarify the issues raised.

Explanation by the submitting designated operational entity of how it has taken due account of comments on validation requirements received, in accordance with the CDM modalities and procedures, from Parties, stakeholders and UNFCCC accredited non-governmental organizations:

- Description of how and when the PDD was made publicly available
- Description of how comments were received and made publicly available
- Explanation of how due account has been taken of comments received
- Compilation of all comments received (Identify the submitter)

In accordance with the CDM modalities and procedures, the project design document of this proposed CDM project activity has been made publicly available and comments have been invited from Parties, stakeholders and UNFCCC accredited non-governmental organizations. This process is described in Annex 1 to this report, which is available as a separate document.

## Conclusions, final comments and validation opinion

- Provide conclusions on each requirement under paragraph 37 of the CDM modalities and procedures, describing how these requirements have been meet. This shall include assessments and findings (e.g. corrective action requests, clarifications or observations) in relation to each requirement, including a confirmation that all issues raised have been addressed to the satisfaction of the DOE.
- Final comments and validation opinion

## Participation requirements

Canada, United Kingdom and Japan are listed as parties of the project. Canada ratified the Kyoto Protocol on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2002, UK on 31<sup>st</sup> May 2002 and Japan 4<sup>th</sup> June 2002.

No Letter of Approval from Annex I country (Canada) has been provided. No Letter of Approval from Uk and Japan (Annex 1 countries included as parties in the revised PDD, version issued on 14 November 2005). CAR 1 has been raised and is still outstanding.

Host Party: Brazil is listed as the host Party. Brazil ratified the Kyoto Protocol on 23<sup>rd</sup> August 2002 (http://unfccc.int/files/essential\_background/kyoto\_protocol/application/pdf/kpstats.pdf).

At time of the draft validation, no Letter of Approval from the host country had been provided. Consequently CAR 2 was raised. The Letter of Approval will be signed when the DNA of Brazil has received the validation report. CAR 2 remains outstanding.

## Baseline and monitoring methodology

The methodology applied to the project is the Approved consolidated baseline methodology ACM 0001 - "Consolidated baseline methodology for landfill gas project activities" and "Consolidated monitoring methodology for landfill gas project activities".

ACM 0001 is applicable to landfill gas capture project activities, where the baseline scenario is the partial or total atmospheric release of the gas (as verified in Canabrava landfill, total release) and the project activities include the situation where the captured gas is flared (as mentioned in item (a) of the methodology).

Canabrava project's boundary is the site of the project activity where the gas is captured and destroyed. It is consistent with ACM 0001.

In addition, the methodology defines that project proponents should provide an *ex ante* estimate of emissions reductions, by projecting the future GHG emissions of the landfill using verifiable methods. The total methane emissions in the absence of the Canabrava project activity were estimated based on the waste tonnage of the landfill using a United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) first-order kinetic model for landfill gas.

As described in the PDD, the landfill gas not captured by the landfill gas collection and flaring system cannot be monitored, as this emission is diffused over the landfill. The amount of landfill gas collected and destroyed by combustion can be monitored using a flow meter. Project emissions are thus comprised of the quantity of methane collected and not flared due to flaring inefficiency, and this amount is subtracted from the measured amount of collected methane (expected efficiency is upwards of 99.99%). Electricity and thermal energy emission reductions do not apply to the project Canabrava

No leakage effects need to be accounted under ACM 0001, however the methodology defines that the electricity required for the operation of the project activity should be accounted and monitored. Project proponents will account for CO2 emissions by multiplying the quantity of electricity required with the

CO2 emissions intensity of the electricity displaced. In Canabrava project, CO2 emissions resulting from electricity consumption will be accounted and deducted from the total emission reductions.

During the validation assessment, an issue was raised (NIR 12) asking details about the source of data informed in the PDD relate to electricity production in Brasil (that 97% of total energy coming from hydroelectric sector). The reference was included in the revised PDD and the NIR 12 was clarified.

## Additionality

The relevant information for the baseline analysis and additionality had been presented and considered in the PDD. The project demonstrated additionality discussing and presenting evidences for each condition required in ACM 0001. The methodology requires the use of the "Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality". The five steps were clearly described and demonstrated in the PDD (section B.3).

The project is likely to mitigate GHG emissions by implementing a landfill gas collection system, generating less methane emissions than emitted under the baseline scenario, where the LFG is totally released to atmosphere. There are currently no legislative incentives to implement or improve landfill gas recovery in order to avoid CH4 emissions.

It is important to note that these GHGs emission reductions are additional to the current site conditions and current practices, and would have not occurred in the absence of the project; thus, the project complies with the concept of additionality defined under Kyoto's Clean Development Mechanism.

The validation team concluded that the project will create emission reductions that are real, measurable and additional to what would have occurred in the absence of the project.

## Monitoring plan

ACM 0001 is applicable to landfill gas capture project activities, where the baseline scenario is the partial or total atmospheric release of the gas and the project activities include situations where the captured gas is flared (the case of Canabrava project).

No monitoring of baseline emissions is required in the Canabrava project case, as the baseline scenario is the total uncontrolled land fill gas releasing to atmosphere. Monitoring methodology is based on the direct measurement of the quantity of LFG captured, collected and destroyed by the LFG management system. As defined in ACM 0001, no leakage needs to be accounted.

The first version of PDD did not provide for the monitoring of all applicable indicators, as defined in the monitoring methodology. Section D.2.2.1 did not consider items 1 and 11. In addition, the methane content of the flare should be analysed to determine the fraction of methane destroyed within the flare. It was not detailed on the monitoring plan. CAR 7 was raised during desk study.

The PDD was revised (version issued on 14<sup>th</sup> November, 2005) and item 1 and 11 were included in section D.2.2.1 and D.3. The Annex 4 was updated to include the monitoring of the methane content in the flare emissions. CAR 7 has been closed out.

During the desk study, it was verified that the monitoring plan did not provide the collection and archiving of relevant data concerning environmental, social and economic impacts. CAR 3 was raised. To close out CAR 3, a revised PDD - Annex 4 - was prepared (version issued on 31<sup>st</sup> October, 2005), including monitoring of sustainable development indicators and environmental impacts: (1) Job creation,

(2) Income generation, (3) Odour on neighbours, (4) Subsurface migration of landfill gas, (5) Landfill safety and (6) Technology transfer.

No procedures were identified for emergency preparedness for cases where anormal or emergencies can cause unintended emissions. CAR 4 was raised.

The project responsible explained that in case of flare downtime for maintenance or other reasons, the landfill gas would not be collected/icombusted, and would be released to the atmosphere. This scenario would be equivalent to the baseline scenario, where the LFG produced at the landfill would undergo uncontrolled release to the atmosphere. Then, in case of unintended emissions, this would not affect the emission reduction, as it will be measured directly. The validation team accepted the justification and CAR 4 has been closed out.

## **Environmental Impacts**

The environmental impacts of the project activity have not been sufficiently described on the first version of PDD. NIR 08 and NIR 10 were raised asking more details. To clarify these issues, more details about environmental impacts were provided in sections F.1 and F.2 of the updated version of the PDD.

No negative environmental impacts are associated with the project activity and there will be no adverse environmental impact to the Mocambo River or the Coroado River. All condensate generated by the project activity will be collected and sanitary water will be properly collected and treated to comply with local environmental regulations. No liquid streams from the project activity will enter the river system.

Emissions from the enclosed drum flare are expected to be largely carbon dioxide and water vapour with trace amounts of uncombusted methane. The combustion regime of the flare will be carefully monitored to ensure the destruction of methane and other components. Further, noise from the blowers required to induce vacuum on the landfill gas collection well field will be minimal.

Positive environmental impacts due to the project activity are identified. Landfill gas emissions will decrease, reducing greenhouse gas emissions and impacts to localized air pollution. Odour will be diminished at local receptors. Operationally, proper management of the landfill gas will reduce the potential for landfill fires and the associated release of incomplete combustion products. Further, the driving force for subsurface migration of landfill gas and landfill gas components is minimized, protecting adjacent buildings and water bodies such as the Mocambo and Coroado River.

The PDD was revised (version issued on 31<sup>st</sup> October, 2005; section E, pages 26-27) to include the information above. NIR 8 and NIR 10 have been closed out.

With regard to EIA requirements, NIR 9 was raised requesting more information. It was informed during the site visit that the state environmental agency (Centro de Recursos Ambientais) requires an environmental license ("Licença de localização") and an application has been submitted to them. The potential environmental impacts of the project were described on the document submitted to Centro de Recursos Ambientais. The application receipt was verified during the SGS site visit ("Protocolo Formação de processo n° 2005 - 004517/TEC/LL-0039", 11<sup>th</sup> August, 2005, fator gerador: LL - implantação de poços de coleta de gás metano - N.S. da Vitória/Salvador - MedP).

The license has been not issued yet. Environmental Agency representative was interviewed and informed that there is no pending and that the license will be issued soon.

In addition, it was verified the document "Term of Environmental Responsibility", signed by Conestoga-Rovers & Associates representative (on 16 th June, 2005). In this document, there is a CRA commitment to be in compliance with environmental legal requirments, to promote the environemntal quality and to avoid pollution and negative impacts from Canabrava project. NIR 9 has been closed out.

The validation has confirmed that the project is in line with environmental requirements applicable to this kind of activity.

## Comments by local stakeholders

The stakeholder consultation shall follow the DNA requirements: "Resolution n° 1 (2003/09/11) Brazil". During the desk study, it was not clear if specific stakeholders (indicated by Resolution n° 1) had been invited to comment on the Canabrava CDM project. CAR 5 was raised.

To closed out this CAR, evidences were provided, as copies of the letters sent, comments received and formal receipts from the post office.

The invitation was sent to specific stakeholders, considered representative of the general public. Resolution 1 of the DNA specifies the following stakeholders:

- The municipality mayor house;
- The municipality chamber;
- The local attorneys' office;
- The Brazilian NGO Forum;
- The state environmental agency;
- The municipality's environmental authority;
- Local communities' associations.

It was verified that CRA submitted the letters on 9<sup>th</sup> June, 2005 (by checking the formal records of post office). Letters with praise and congratulations was received from local stakeholders.

In addition to the letters mentioned above, project proponents promoted a meeting with local stakeholders (in Salvador, on 21<sup>st</sup> June, 2005) to present the project to the public as well as to local official authorities. Evidences, as invitations published on local newspapers, attendance sheets, photos and written comments were verified during the site visit. Details were included on the PDD.

There were no objections to the project.

Comment relating to further publicity of the project activity will be addressed, as described in the PDD (section G.3).

## Other requirements

The project applies the correct PDD format and no modifications have been made to the format. The following "mistakes" were observed:

- PDD, Section A.3, it was not defined the status (private or public) of entity project participants. CAR 6 was raised. The PDD was updated with the identification of public and private project participants as follows:
  - LIMPURB, City of Salvador, State of Bahia (Public Entity)
  - Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (Private Entity)
  - Natsource Asset Management Corp. (Private Entity)
- PDD, Section C.1.2, there is other information in addition to the lifetime of the project. Operational lifetime is not clearly defined, CAR 11 was raised. The text was revised and informes correctly the lifetime as "10 years and 0 months".

The validation team accepted the revised documentation and the CARs 6 and 11 were closed.

## Final comments and validation opinion

Actions have been taken to close out 12 findings. Two finding is still outstanding regarding to LoA (CAR 1 and CAR 2).

The Validation Opinion is based on the current and emerging rules surrounding Article 12 of the Kyoto Protocol.

Hence, we will request the registration of the "Project Activity" as CDM project activity. Prior to the submission of this validation report to the CDM Executive Board, "DOE" will have to receive the written approval of the DNA of Brazil, including confirmation that the project assists in achieving sustainable development.

The DOE declares herewith that in undertaking the validation of this proposed CDM project activity it has no financial interest related to the proposed CDM project activity and that undertaking such a validation does not constitute a conflict of interest which is incompatible with the role of a DOE under the CDM.

the role of a DOE under the CDM.			
By submitting this validation report, the DOE confirms that all validation requirements are met.			
Name of authorized officer signing for the DOE	Áurea Nardelli		
Date and signature for the DOE	18-11-2005		
Section below to be filled by UNFCCC secretariat			
Date when the form is received at UNFCCC secretariat			
Date at which the registration fee has been received			
Date at which registration shall be deemed final			
Date of request for review, if applicable			
Date and number of registration		Date	Number