

## **Decision 2/CP.10**

### **Capacity-building for developing countries (non-Annex I Parties)**

*The Conference of the Parties,*

*Recalling* its decision 2/CP.7 to conduct a comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries, and decision 9/CP.9 to complete the review at its tenth session and to conduct further comprehensive reviews every five years thereafter,

*Reaffirming* that decision 2/CP.7 should continue to be the basis for and guide the implementation of capacity-building activities in developing countries, and that it remains effective,

*Reaffirming also* that the guiding principles, the approaches and initial scope for the capacity-building framework, as contained in the annex to decision 2/CP.7, are still valid and important in advancing the purpose of the capacity-building framework for developing countries and in contributing to the objective of the Convention,

*Noting* that whereas a range of the priority issues identified in the capacity-building framework are being addressed by the Global Environment Facility and its implementing agencies, as well as other multilateral and bilateral agencies, significant gaps still remain to be filled and access to financial resources remains an issue to be addressed,

*Noting also* that the preparation of national communications and of national adaptation programmes of action in least developed countries and of a range of other activities has contributed to the development of individual level capacity within and across institutions and has trained individuals from different sectors, including non-governmental actors,

*Noting* that Parties, in general, continue to involve different stakeholders, such as non-governmental organizations, academic institutions, and, in some cases, the private sector, in implementing capacity-building activities,

*Acknowledging* that activities, projects and programmes implemented should continue to put emphasis on defining realistic results, identifying programme beneficiaries, monitoring the progress made towards expected results, identifying and managing risks and providing information on results achieved,

*Welcoming* the strategic approach of the Global Environment Facility towards enhancing capacity-building with the aim of providing adequate support for nationally determined and prioritized capacity-building needs,

*Having taken note* of the terms of reference of the first comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries, contained in annex III to the report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its eighteenth session,

*Acknowledging* all inputs into the comprehensive review, such as national communications and submissions from Parties, multilateral organizations and the secretariat, as well as from the various assessments, document FCCC/SBI/2004/9 as well as the meeting of capacity-building practitioners held on 3 December 2004 in Buenos Aires, Argentina,

1. *Decides* that the scope of capacity-building needs, as contained in the framework for capacity-building in developing countries, annexed to decision 2/CP.7, is still relevant and that the

following are key factors that should be taken into account and could assist in the further implementation of decision 2/CP.7:

- (a) To make institutional capacity-building a priority for the creation and strengthening of basic institutional infrastructure
- (b) To raise awareness at various levels on climate change issues and increase the involvement of national governmental organizations in capacity-building activities
- (c) To develop and, where appropriate, promote exchange of best practices, experiences, and information on capacity-building activities undertaken by various Parties, including financial resources, case studies and tools for capacity-building
- (d) To ensure effectiveness of capacity-building activities so that:
  - (i) They enhance the ability of developing country Parties to implement the Convention and to participate effectively in the Kyoto Protocol process
  - (ii) Initial and subsequent national communications and national adaptation programmes of action provide a good measure of successful capacity-building as it relates to the implementation of the Convention
  - (iii) Capacity-building is integrated as a priority by policy and decision makers
  - (iv) Long-term sustainability of capacity-building activities is achieved through integration in planning processes
- (e) Financial and technical resources should be made available, through an operating entity of the financial mechanism and, as appropriate, through multilateral and bilateral agencies and the private sector, to assist developing countries, in particular least developed countries and small island developing States among them, in the implementation of this framework
- (f) To further apply learning-by-doing approaches for capacity-building by supporting various types of capacity-building activities, projects and programmes at the national and local levels
- (g) To continue to improve international donor coordination in the provision of financial resources, and to harmonize donor support in alignment with national priorities, plans and strategies
- (h) To ensure that resources are made available for the implementation of capacity-building activities
- (i) To strengthen institutional arrangements at the national level to coordinate implementation consistent with decision 2/CP.7 as a way of promoting integration of climate change issues into the national planning processes so as to increase effectiveness and sustainability of outcomes;

2. *Encourages* Parties to further improve the implementation of capacity-building activities by taking into account key factors identified in paragraph 1 above, and to report on the effectiveness and sustainability of capacity-building programmes in their national communications and other relevant documents;

3. *Requests* the Global Environment Facility, as an operating entity of the financial mechanism, to take into account the key factors identified in paragraph 1 of this decision in the context of the projects of the operating entity of the financial mechanism, when supporting capacity-building activities in developing countries in accordance with decisions 2/CP.7 and 4/CP.9 and as defined in the Strategic Approach to Enhance Capacity-Building;<sup>1</sup>

4. *Invites* Parties included in Annex II to the Convention, multilateral, bilateral and international agencies and the private sector that are in a position to do so, to continue providing financial resources to support the capacity-building framework, as annexed to decision 2/CP.7;

5. *Invites* relevant intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, and in particular the United Nations Development Programme, the World Bank and the United Nations Environment Programme, to incorporate into their own work programmes, scope of needs identified in the capacity-building framework, taking into account the key factors identified in paragraph 1 above, and to cooperate with each other, with the support and facilitation of the secretariat, in order to ensure efficient and coordinated support to capacity-building efforts by developing country Parties;

6. *Requests* the Global Environment Facility to include in its report to the Conference of Parties, at its eleventh session (November–December 2005), information on how it is responding to this decision;

7. *Decides* to initiate a second comprehensive review of the implementation of the capacity-building framework in developing countries, based on paragraph 8 of this decision and information provided by Parties, the Global Environment Facility and its implementing agencies, and bilateral, multilateral and other international organizations, at the twenty-eighth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (June 2008) with a view to completing it at the fifteenth session of the Conference of the Parties (November–December 2009);

8. *Invites* Parties to submit to the secretariat, by 15 February 2006, their views on steps to be taken by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to monitor regularly capacity-building activities undertaken pursuant to decision 2/CP.7, for consideration at the twenty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (May 2006);

9. *Requests* the secretariat:

- (a) To continue to cooperate with the operating entity of the financial mechanism of the Convention, its implementing agencies, and bilateral and other multilateral and international organizations to facilitate the implementation of the capacity-building framework;
- (b) To continue to cooperate with the secretariats of the Convention on Biological Diversity and the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification, and other pertinent United Nations Conventions to maximize synergy in implementing capacity-building activities through, for example, sharing information, knowledge, experiences and lessons learned in implementation of the respective Conventions;
- (c) To prepare a synthesis report on the steps to be taken to monitor regularly capacity-building activities pursuant to decision 2/CP.7 based on views from Parties as indicated in paragraph 8 and taking into account the work of the Global Environment Facility on capacity-building performance indicators for the climate change focal area

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<sup>1</sup> GEF/C.22/8 at <<http://www.gefweb.org>>.

consistent with decision 4/CP.9 and make this report available to the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its twenty-fourth session;

- (d) To prepare reports, based on inputs from Parties, the Global Environment Facility and its implementing agencies, as well as from other relevant organizations and institutions, for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its thirty-first session (November–December 2009), to allow the Conference of Parties to complete its second comprehensive review of the capacity-building framework;
- (e) To disseminate, in cooperation with the Global Environment Facility and its implementing agencies, an information document on best practices, lessons learned in capacity-building projects and programmes, and to facilitate its publication through the UNFCCC web site.

*6<sup>th</sup> plenary meeting  
17–18 December 2004*